



# Longitudinal Data Projects of National Significance

## Data for the DD Council's 5-year plans

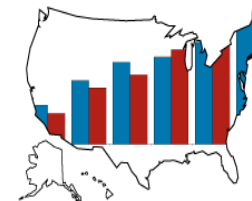
State of the States  
University of Colorado  
[stateofthestates.org](http://stateofthestates.org)

Residential Information  
Systems Project  
University of Minnesota  
[risp.umn.edu](http://risp.umn.edu)

Employment  
State Data  
UMass Boston  
[statedata.info](http://statedata.info)



**STATE OF THE STATES**  
IN INTELLECTUAL AND  
DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES



**StateData.info**

# Using The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Data in State Plan Development

Administration for Community Living  
Webinar for DD Councils  
August 6, 2019

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Emily Shea Tanis, PhD, FAAIDD (PI)  
Joy Wu, PhD



**STATE OF THE STATES**  
IN INTELLECTUAL AND  
DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES



University of Colorado  
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# STATE OF THE STATES IN INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES



# Key Program and Participant Categories

Institutional Settings (16+)	Community and Residential Settings (7-15)	Community and Residential Settings (1-6)	Day/Work Program	Technology
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Public &amp; Private ICF/ID</li><li>• Nursing Facilities</li><li>• Other</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Public &amp; Private ICF/ID</li><li>• Other Residential</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Public &amp; Private ICF/ID</li><li>• Supported Living</li><li>• Personal Assistance</li><li>• Family Support</li><li>• Other Residential</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Sheltered Employment/Work Activity</li><li>• Day Habilitation</li><li>• Supported Employment</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Smart Homes</li><li>• Individual Support Technology</li><li>• Remote Monitoring</li></ul>

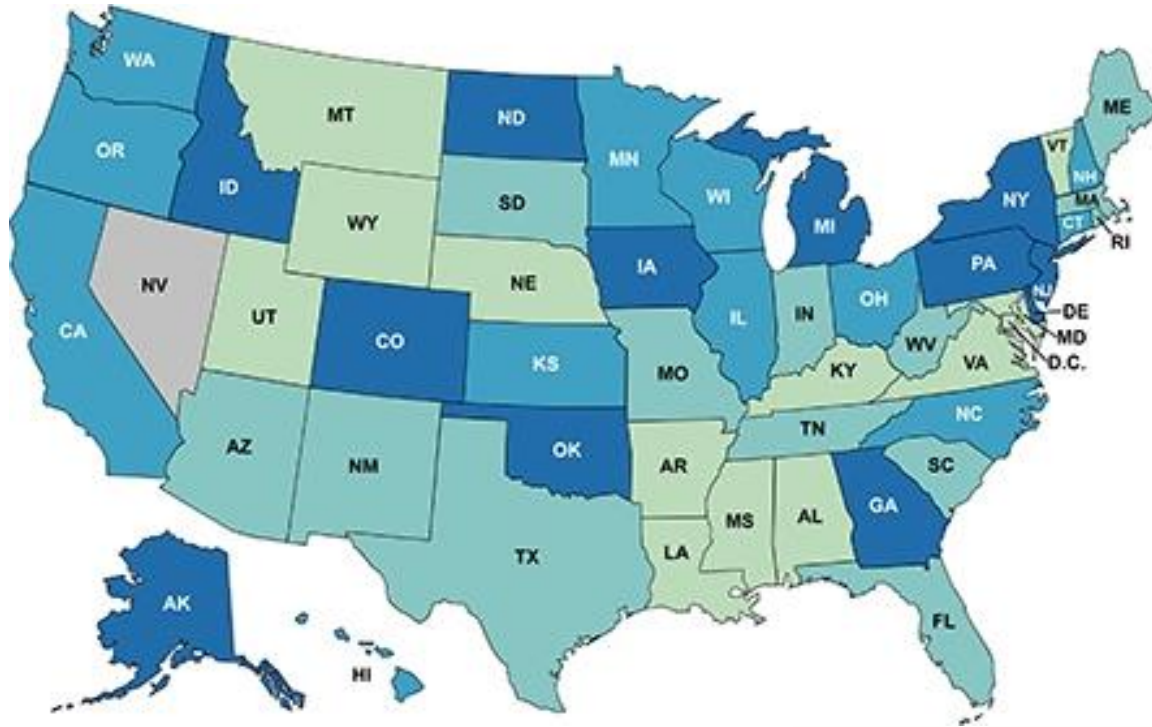




# Follow the money



# Data sources



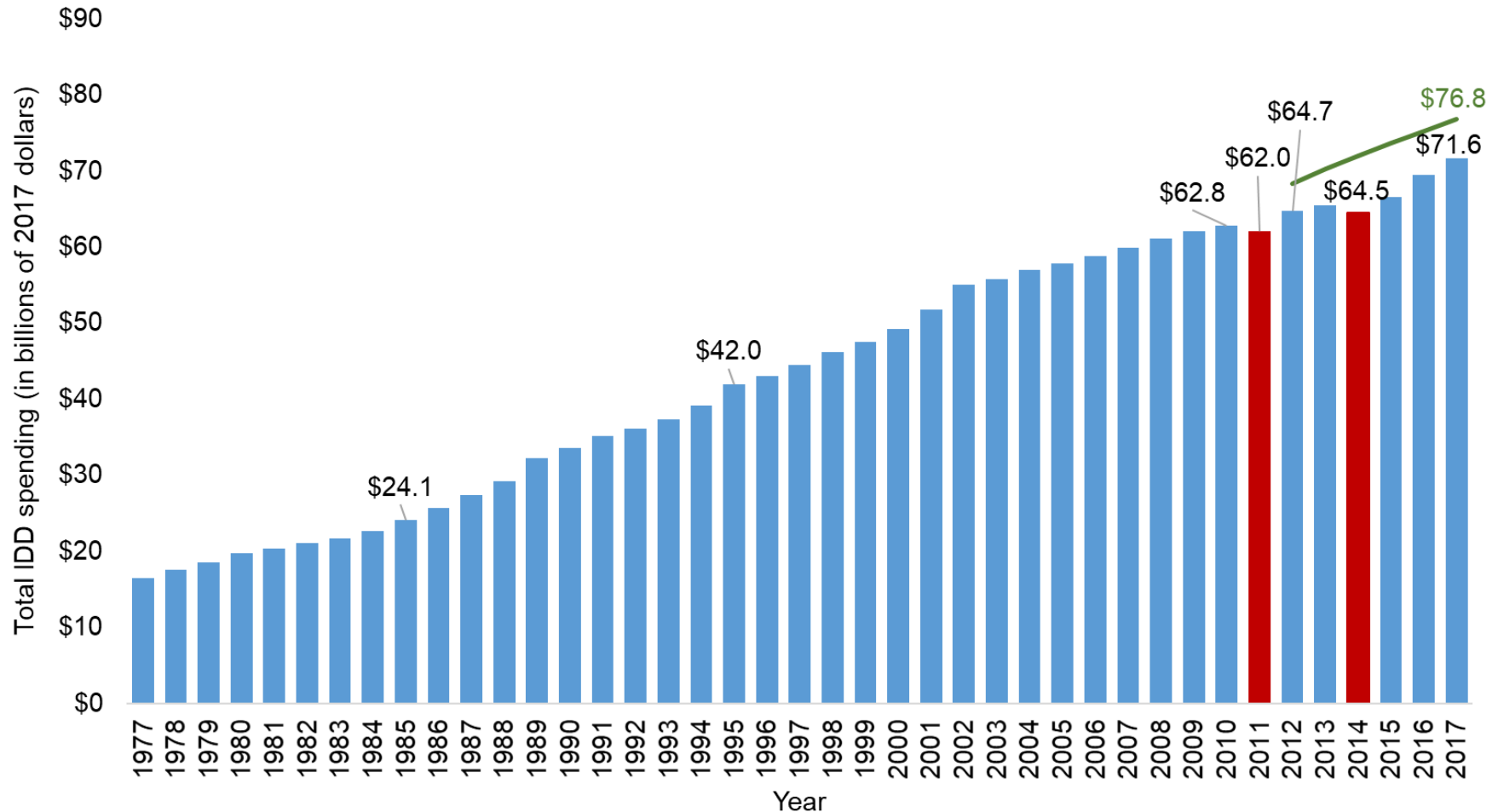
United States™  
**Census**  
Bureau

# ***CMS***

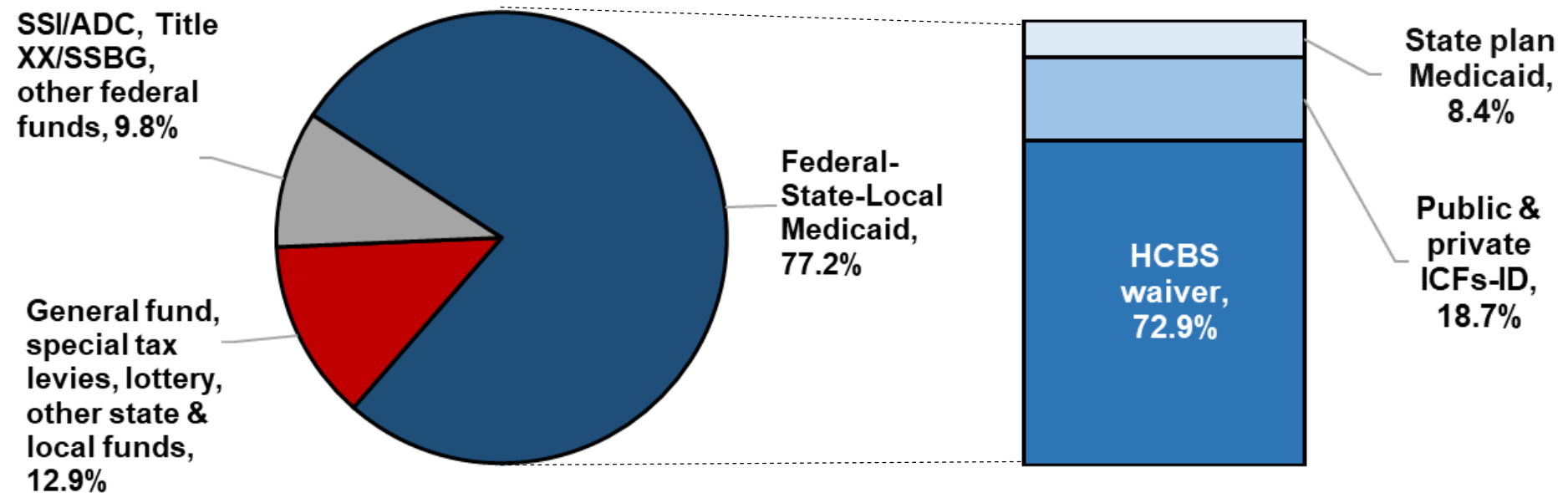
*CENTERS for MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES*



# Total public IDD service spending: FYs 1977 – 2017



# Federal, State, and Local Medicaid Spending in FY 2017



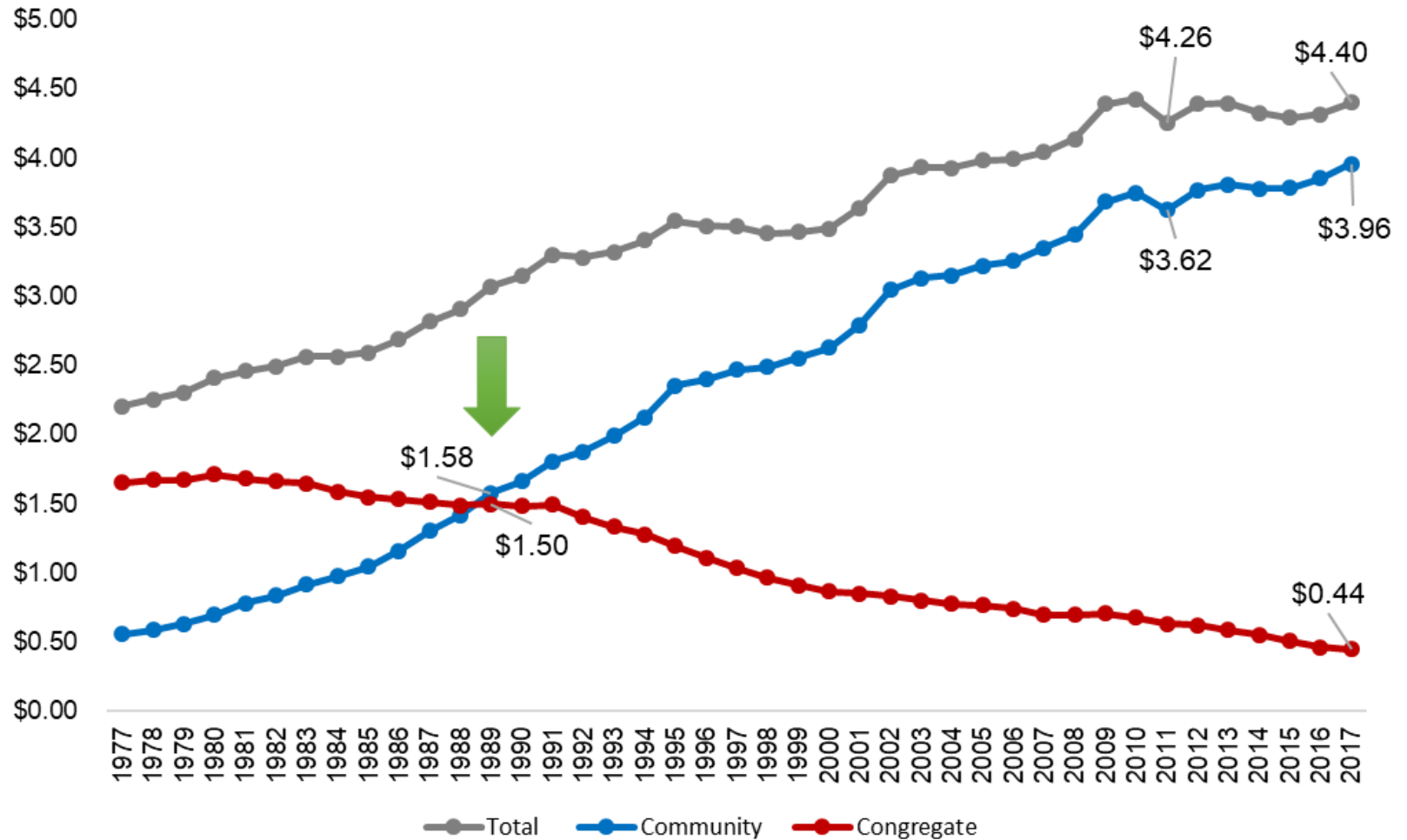
**Total IDD spending:  
\$71.6 billion**

**Total IDD Medicaid spending:  
\$55.3 billion**





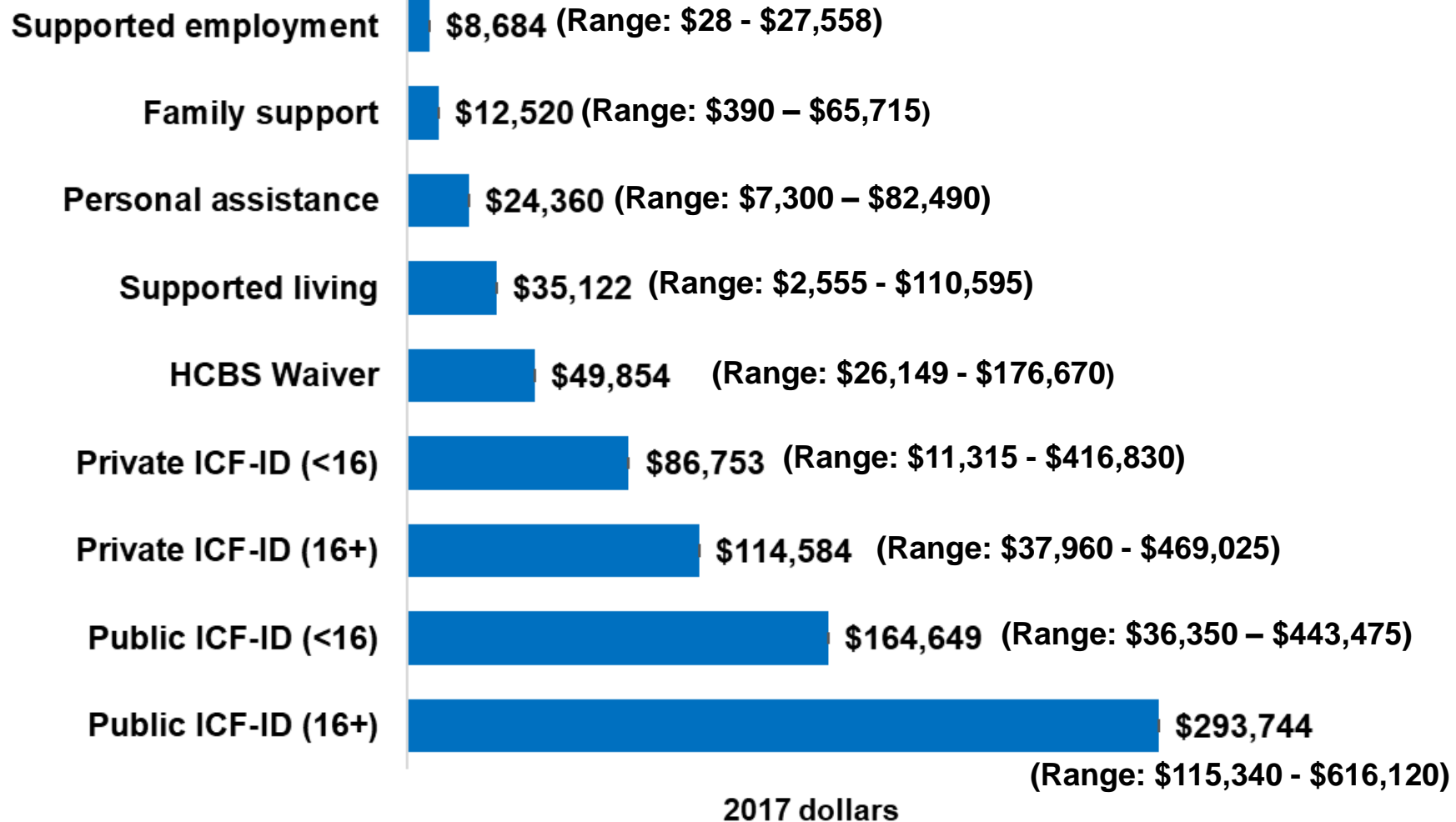
# US Fiscal Effort (1977 – 2017)



Source: Tanis, Lulinski, Wu, Braddock, & Hemp (in preparation). Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado



# Average annual costs per person per service category: 2017



Source: Tanis, Lulinski, Wu, Braddock, & Hemp (in preparation). Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado



# Total Fiscal Effort by State (FY17)

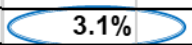


# Total IDD spending as a % of total state spending: 2017

State	%	Rank <sup>2</sup>
Alabama	1.3%	51
Alaska	2.0%	43
Arizona	2.9%	28
Arkansas	3.2%	23
California	2.4%	34
Colorado	1.9%	45
Connecticut	4.1%	9
Delaware	2.2%	39
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup>	5.9%	2
Florida	2.1%	42
Georgia	2.5%	32
Hawaii	1.3%	50
Idaho	3.5%	21
Illinois	2.3%	37
Indiana	4.3%	7
Iowa	3.8%	16
Kansas	2.4%	33
Kentucky	3.4%	22
Louisiana	3.8%	15
Maine	6.9%	1
Maryland	2.7%	29
Massachusetts	4.1%	8
Michigan	2.1%	41
Minnesota	4.5%	6
Mississippi	2.2%	38
Missouri	3.8%	14



State	%	Rank <sup>2</sup>
Montana	2.4%	35
Nebraska	4.0%	11
Nevada	1.3%	49
New Hampshire	3.7%	17
New Jersey	2.6%	30
New Mexico	2.1%	40
New York	5.1%	4
North Carolina	3.6%	20
North Dakota	5.1%	3
Ohio	4.5%	5
Oklahoma	1.9%	44
Oregon	3.1%	24
Pennsylvania	3.6%	19
Rhode Island	3.0%	27
South Carolina	2.3%	36
South Dakota	3.7%	18
Tennessee	3.1%	25
Texas	1.8%	46
Utah	1.8%	47
Vermont	3.1%	26
Virginia	3.8%	13
Washington	2.6%	31
West Virginia	4.0%	12
Wisconsin	4.1%	10
Wyoming	1.7%	48
United States	3.1%	



Source: Tanis, Lulinski, Wu, Braddock, & Hemp (in preparation). Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado



# Comprehensive Review and Analysis

- Using SOS data can help you complete the following sections:
  - III. B. Employment spending
  - IV. B. Family support, HCBS, LTSS
  - Section V. A & B. Assistive technology
- Data can be found in:
  - State profile
  - Create-a-chart
  - Book
  - Contact us





# State profile [www.stateofthestates.org](http://www.stateofthestates.org)

The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities  
 University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus



## STATE OF THE STATES IN INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

- What's New!
- State of the States
- Intellectual/Developmental Disabilities
- Create a Chart
- **State Profiles**
- AIDD Projects of National Significance: Longitudinal Data Collection
- Cross Disability
- Overview

Welcome to the website for the State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Project, administered by the Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities.

## The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus

### View State Profiles

State Profiles for IDD Spending During Fiscal Years 1977-2015

Select a state from the map to download a graphic profile in pdf format, or visit [Create a Chart](#) to make charts on-line.



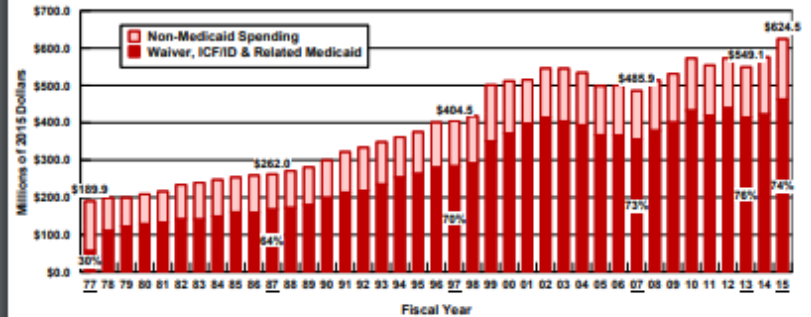
Select a State

[View the United States profile](#)

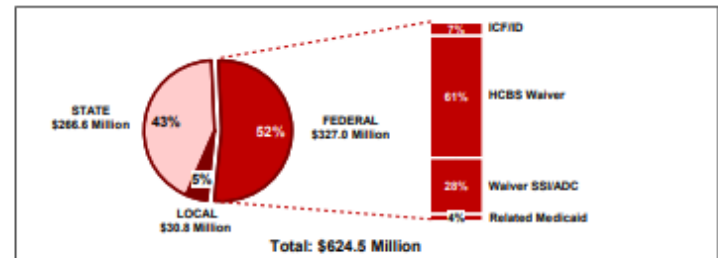
- What's New!
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- Create a Chart
- About Us

### COLORADO

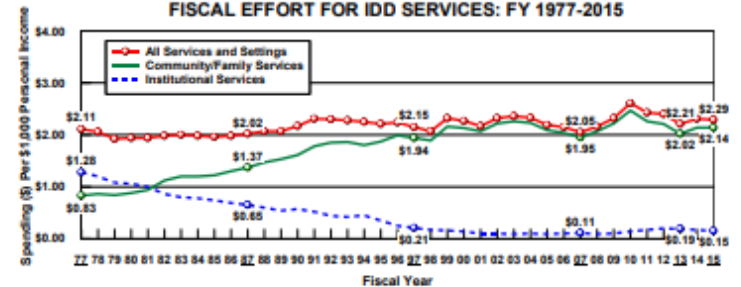
#### TOTAL PUBLIC IDD SPENDING FOR SERVICES: FY 1977-2015



#### PUBLIC IDD SPENDING BY REVENUE SOURCE: FY 2015



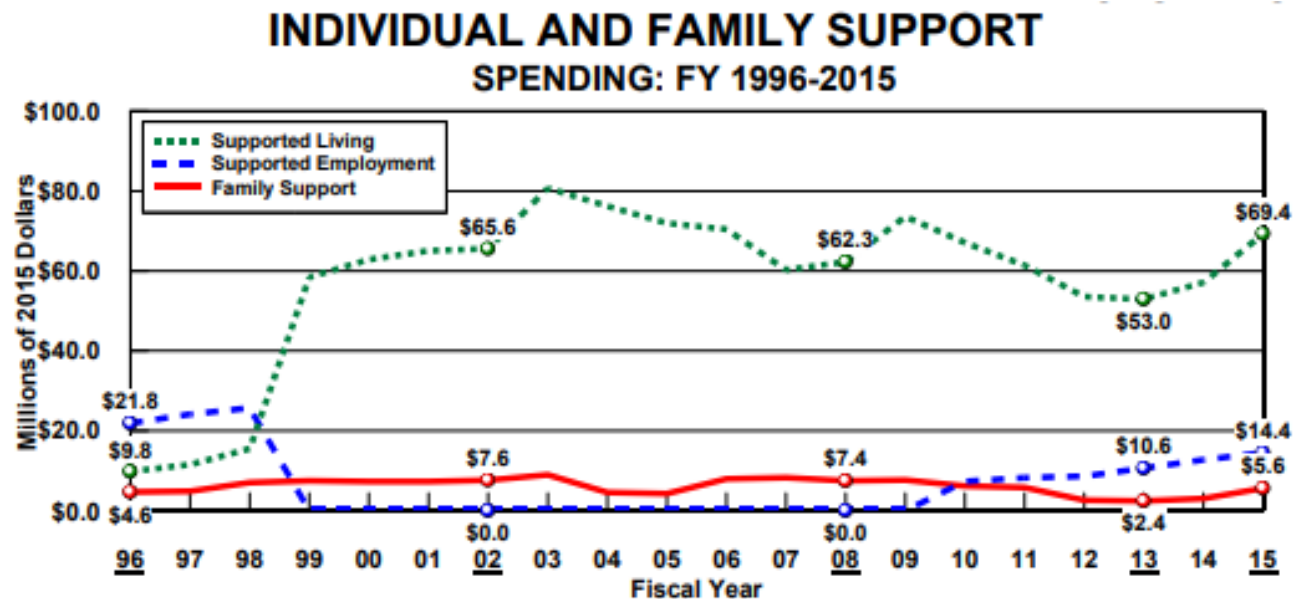
#### FISCAL EFFORT FOR IDD SERVICES: FY 1977-2015



Source: Braddock et al., Coleman Institute and Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado, 2017. <http://stateofthestates.org>

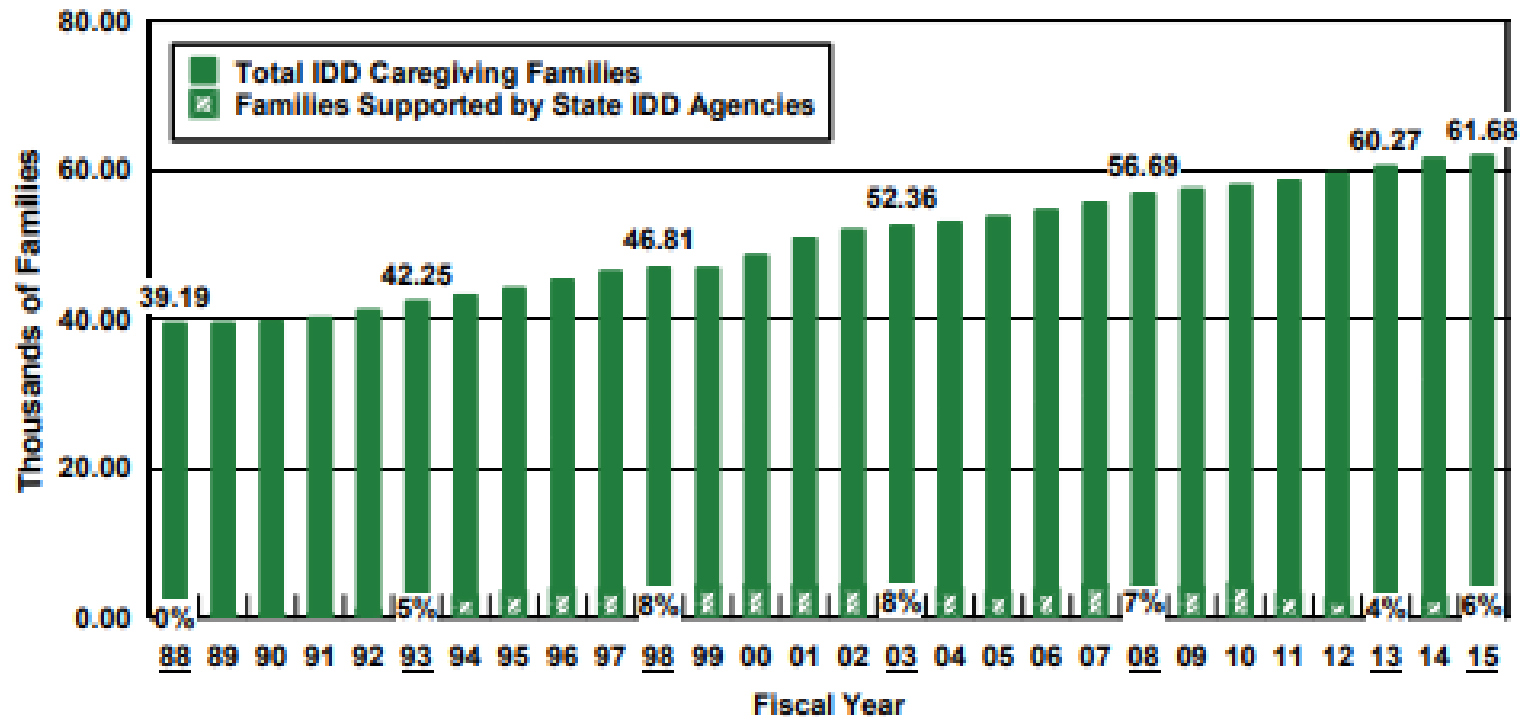
# CO state profile

- CRA section III.B.
  - Supported employment spending
- IV.B
  - Family support



# CO state profile – families

**ESTIMATED NUMBER OF IDD CAREGIVING FAMILIES AND FAMILIES SUPPORTED BY IDD AGENCIES: FY 1988-2015**

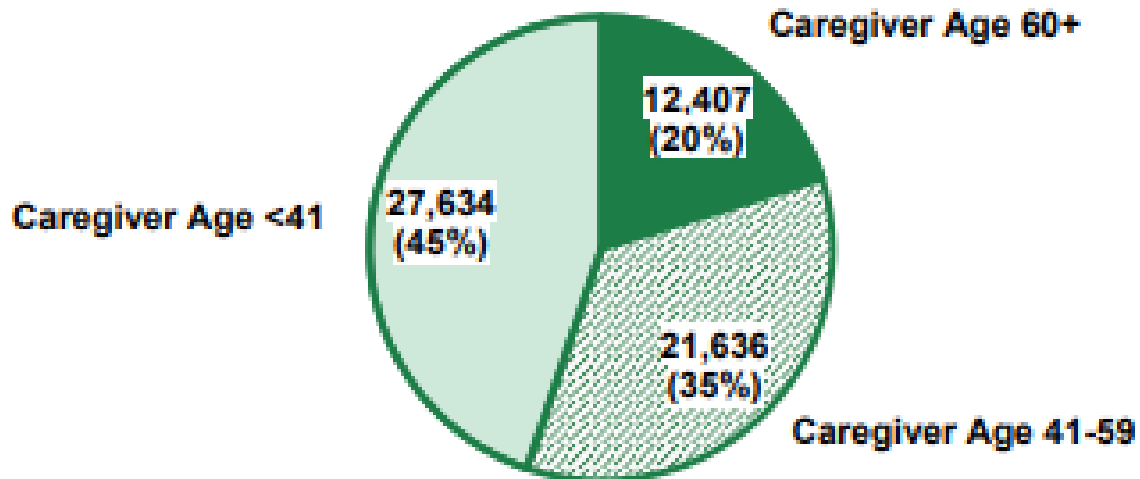


Source: Braddock et al. (2017). Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado



# CO state profile – with families by age

## ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WITH IDD BY AGE GROUP LIVING WITH FAMILY CAREGIVERS: FY 2015



**TOTAL: 61,677 PERSONS**

Braddock et al. 2016, based on Fujiura 2008, 2012



# Create-a-chart

www.StateoftheStates.org

The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

University of Colorado  
Anschutz Medical Campus



STATE OF THE STATES  
IN INTELLECTUAL AND  
DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

Welcome to the website for the *State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Project*, administered by the University of Colorado. The Project is funded by the [Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities](#), U.S. Department of Health and

- What's New!
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- About Us
- Publications

The State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

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### Creating Charts for Fiscal Year 2015

You can create two types of charts:

**A) to compare all or some subset of states or regions; or  
B) to quickly compare up to four states or regions.**

**For a chart of multiple states or regions:**

1. First select the type of data to compare.
2. Then choose whether to sort alphabetically from low to high, or from high to low.
3. Complete the selection by choosing all states and all regions or other selected groups of states/regions.

**For the second type of chart, first select the type of data to display. Then select up to four states or regions.**

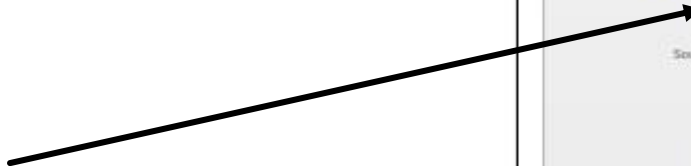
Right click on the chart to print.

**Create Chart**

- What's New!
- State of the States
- Intellectual/Developmental Disabilities
- **Create a Chart**
- State Profiles
- AIDD Projects of National Significance: Longitudinal Data Collection
- Cross Disability
- Overview
- Create a Chart
- About Us
- Publications
- Coleman Institute for Cognitive Disabilities



# Create-a-chart use



[Close Window]

To print, [click here](#).

## 18. Public Spending for Family Support and Supported Living as a Percentage of Total I/DD Spending: 2015

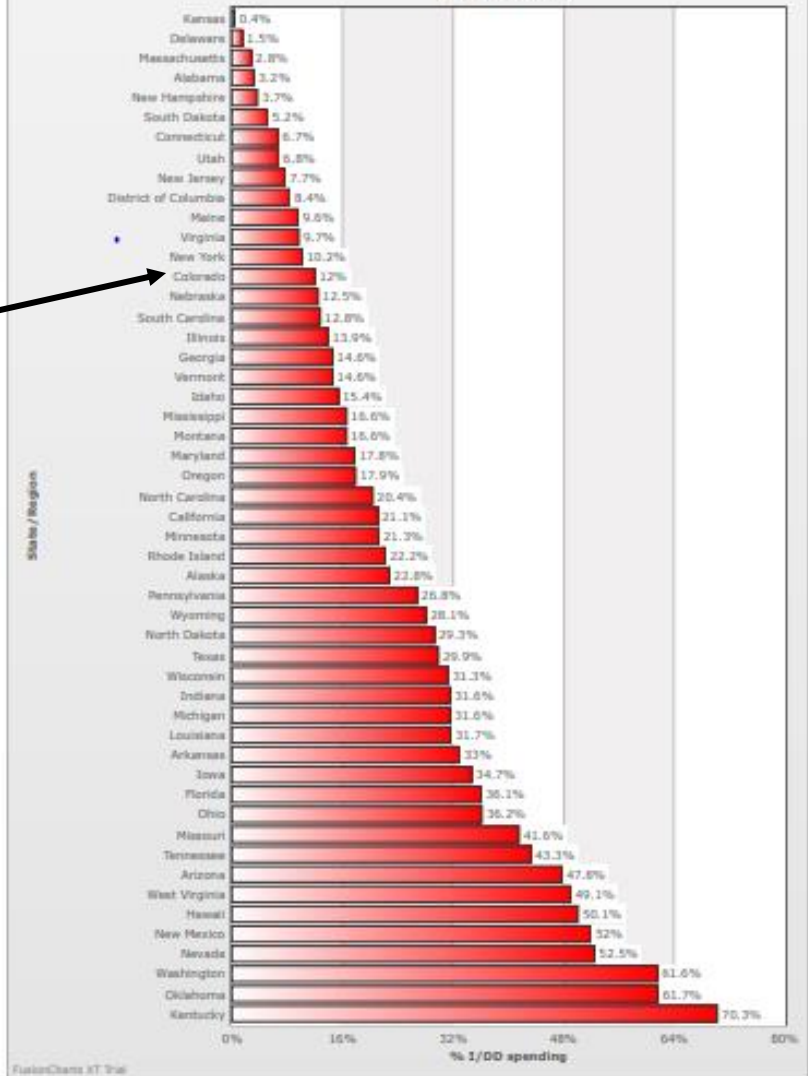
**State/Region % I/DD spending**

Colorado 12.0%

Spending for family support and supported living, as a share of total I/DD spending.

Copyright © 2017, The State of the States in Developmental Disabilities Project

18. Public Spending for Family Support and Supported Living as a Percentage of Total I/DD Spending: 2015



Spending for family support and supported living, as a share of total I/DD spending.

Copyright © 2017, The State of the States in Developmental Disabilities Project



Source: Braddock et al. (2017). Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado

# The Book

Financial and  
Programmatic Trends

Published by



American Association  
on Intellectual and  
Developmental Disabilities



# Family support spending tables

## FAMILY SUPPORT IN THE STATES: SPENDING FOR PARTICIPANTS WITH IDD IN FY 2017

State	Total Family Support <sup>1</sup>		Spending Per Family	Rank <sup>2</sup>	Families Supported Per 100K	Rank <sup>3</sup>	Cash Subsidy		Other Family Support	
	Families	Spending					Families	Spending	Families	Spending
Alabama	1,666	\$650,000	\$390	44	34	43	0	\$0	1,666	\$650,000
Alaska	1,162	\$10,618,091	\$9,138	22	155	23	0	\$0	1,162	\$10,618,091
Arizona	28,493	\$539,796,665	\$18,945	11	413	1	0	\$0	28,493	\$539,796,665
Arkansas	374	\$408,070	\$1,091	40	12	49	0	\$0	374	\$408,070
California	128,888	\$973,832,023	\$7,556	24	326	7	0	\$0	128,888	\$973,832,023
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>\$5,499,039</b>	<b>\$1,491</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>\$5,499,039</b>
Connecticut	4,230	\$107,399,167	\$25,390	7	118	26	1,987	\$2,526,255	2,243	\$104,872,912



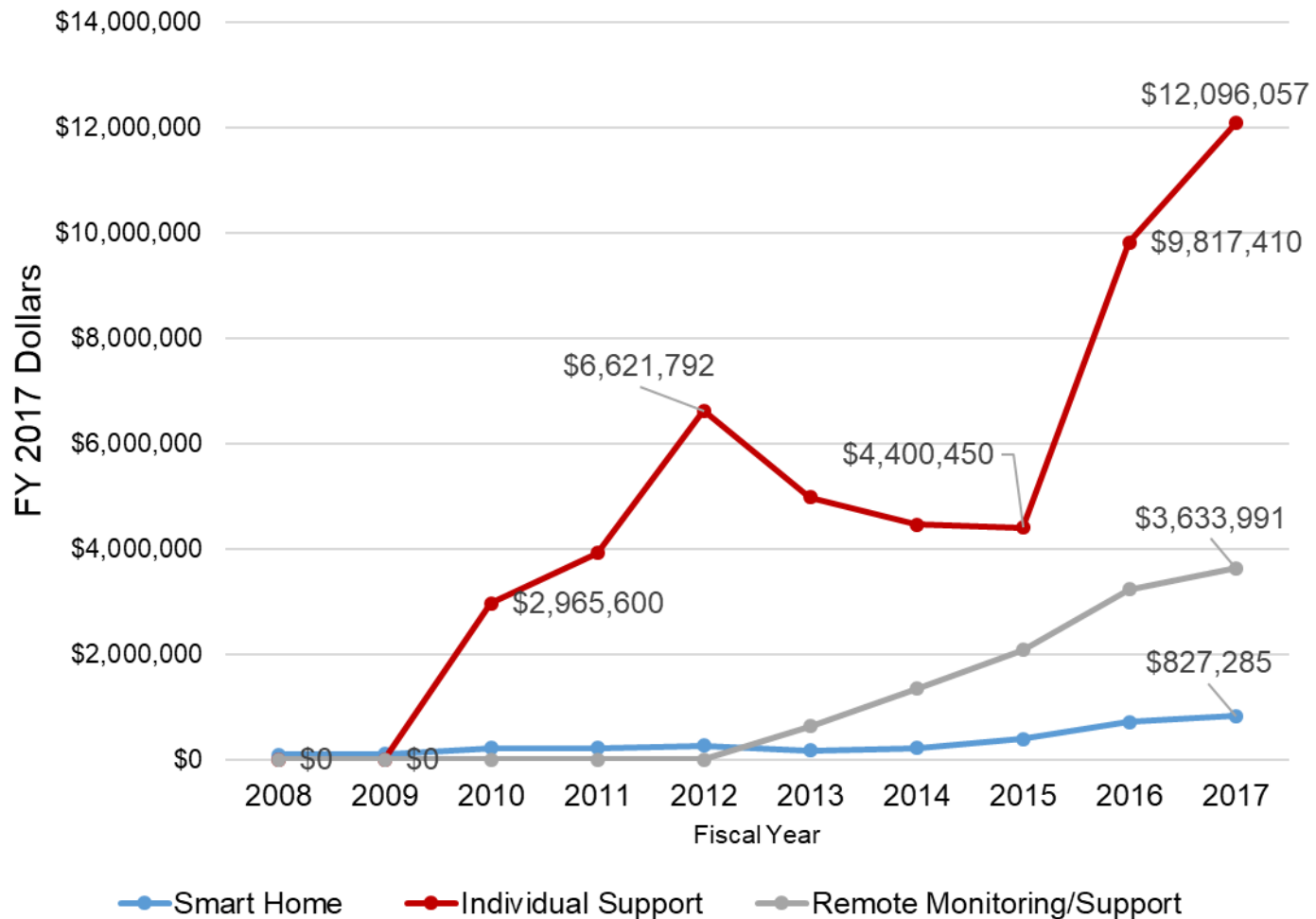
# Supported employment spending tables

## PROGRAMS IN THE STATES: PARTICIPANTS AND SPENDING IN FY 2017

State	Participants <sup>1</sup>	% Supported Employment <sup>2</sup>	Spending	Spending Per Capita <sup>3</sup>	Rank <sup>4</sup>
Alabama	186	3%	\$484,923	\$5.46	13
Alaska	558	23%	\$8,679,739	\$11.56	4
Arizona	2,555	17%	\$28,700,371	\$4.16	20
Arkansas	92	9%	\$543,985	\$0.18	49
California	10,814	12%	\$115,062,703	\$2.91	26
<b>Colorado</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>\$19,925,844</b>	<b>\$3.55</b>	<b>21</b>
Connecticut	4,799	41%	\$68,470,940	\$19.08	2



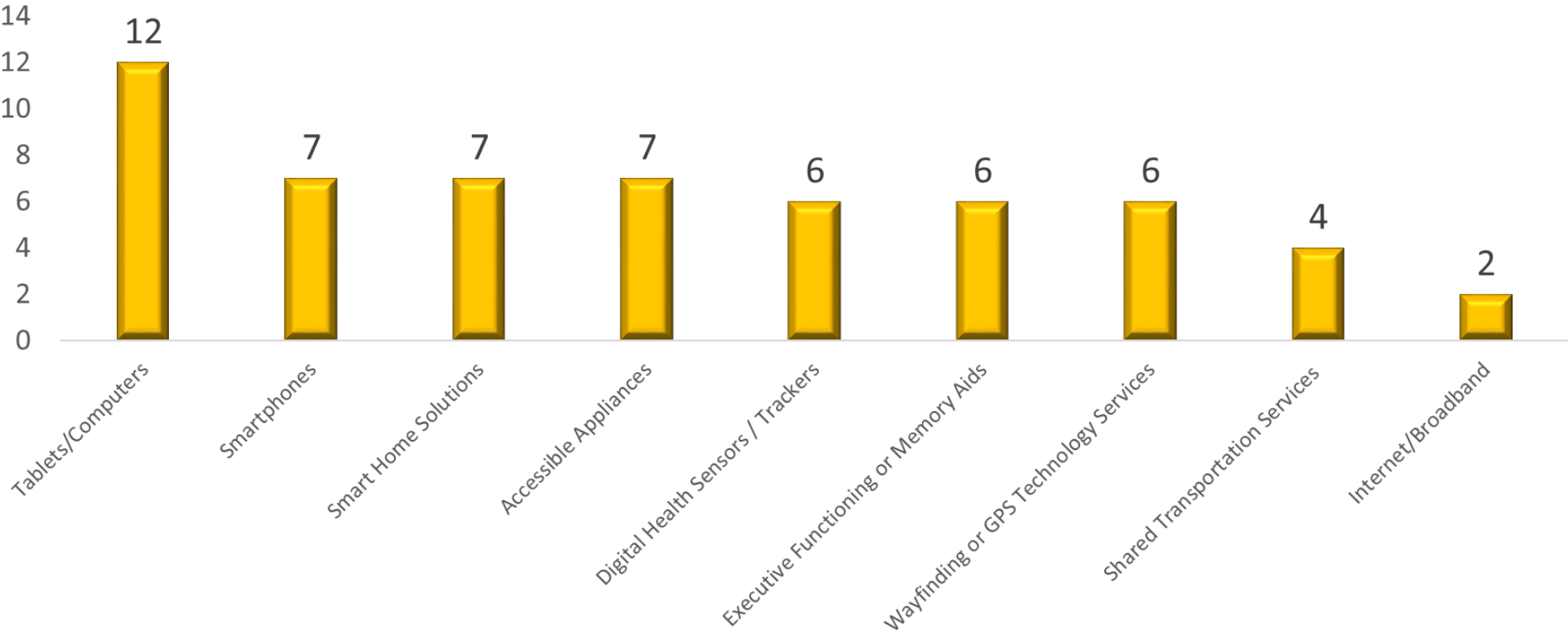
# State IDD Agency Technology Spending



Source: Tanis, Lulinski, Wu, Braddock, & Hemp (in preparation). Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado



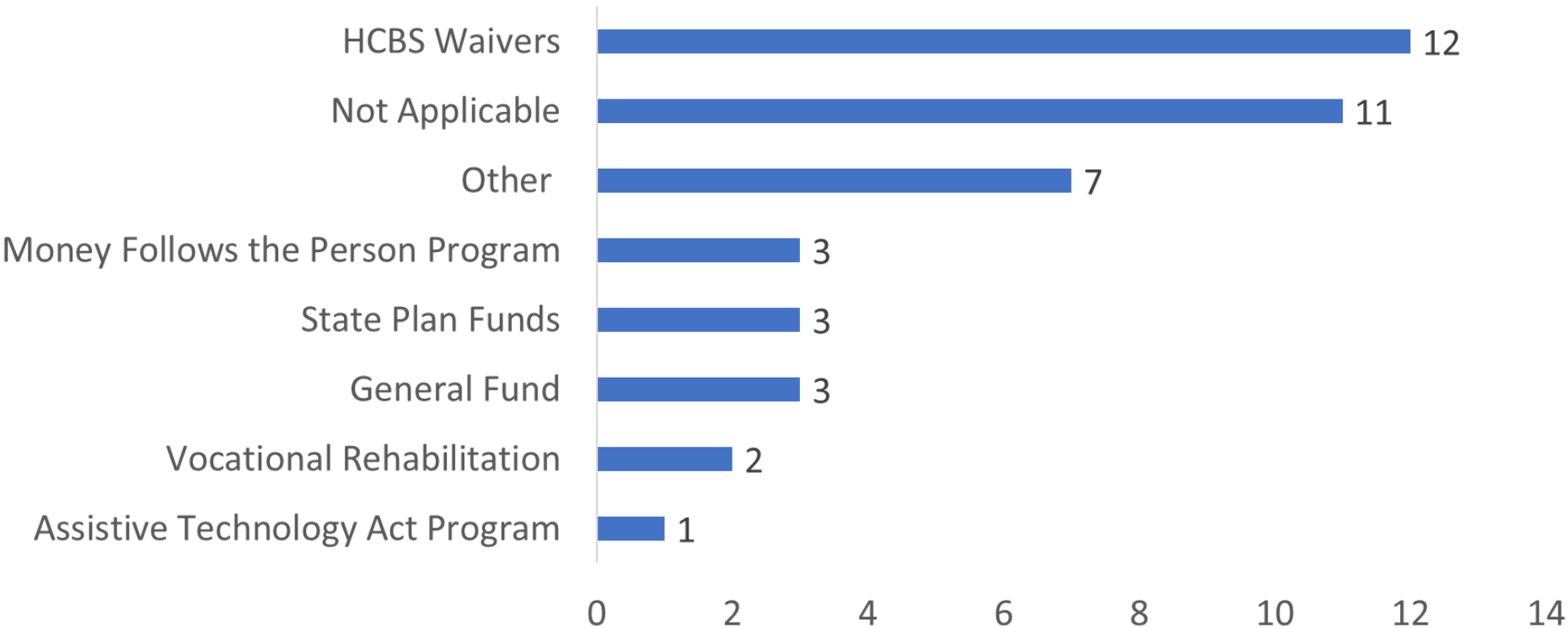
# Services Purchased with Public Dollars, Pilots or Special Programs



Source: Tanis, E. S. (2018). *State of the States in Technology*. University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus.



# Federal Funds Provide Ongoing Technology Training to Learn, Upkeep, and Update Purchased Technology



Source: Tanis, E. S. (2018). *State of the States in Technology*. University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus.



# Eight States Funded Six or More Technology Solutions Not Traditionally Covered By Medicaid

TECHNOLOGY	STATES							
	AK	CO	CT	MN	NC	NM	RI	WA
Tablets/Computers	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Accessible Appliances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Smart Home Solutions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Smartphones	X		X	X	X	X		X
Digital Health Sensors	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Executive Functioning Aids	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Wayfinding or GPS		X	X	X	X	X		X
Shared Transportation			X	X	X		X	
Internet Broadband	X				X			

Source: Tanis, E. S. (2018). *State of the States in Technology*. University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus.





[www.stateofthestates.org](http://www.stateofthestates.org)



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[Shea.Tanis@cu.edu](mailto:Shea.Tanis@cu.edu)

Sources:

Tanis, E. S. (2018). State of the States in Technology. University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus.

Tanis, E.S., Lulinski, A., Wu, J., Braddock, D., & Hemp, R. (in preparation). State of the States in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities: FYs 2016-2017. Aurora, CO: Department of Psychiatry, University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus.

Financial support was obtained from the U.S. Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities and the Coleman Institute for Cognitive Disabilities, University of Colorado.



# Residential Information Systems Project (RISP) [risp@umn.edu](mailto:risp@umn.edu)



Principal Investigator: Sheryl Larson  
[larso072@umn.edu](mailto:larso072@umn.edu)

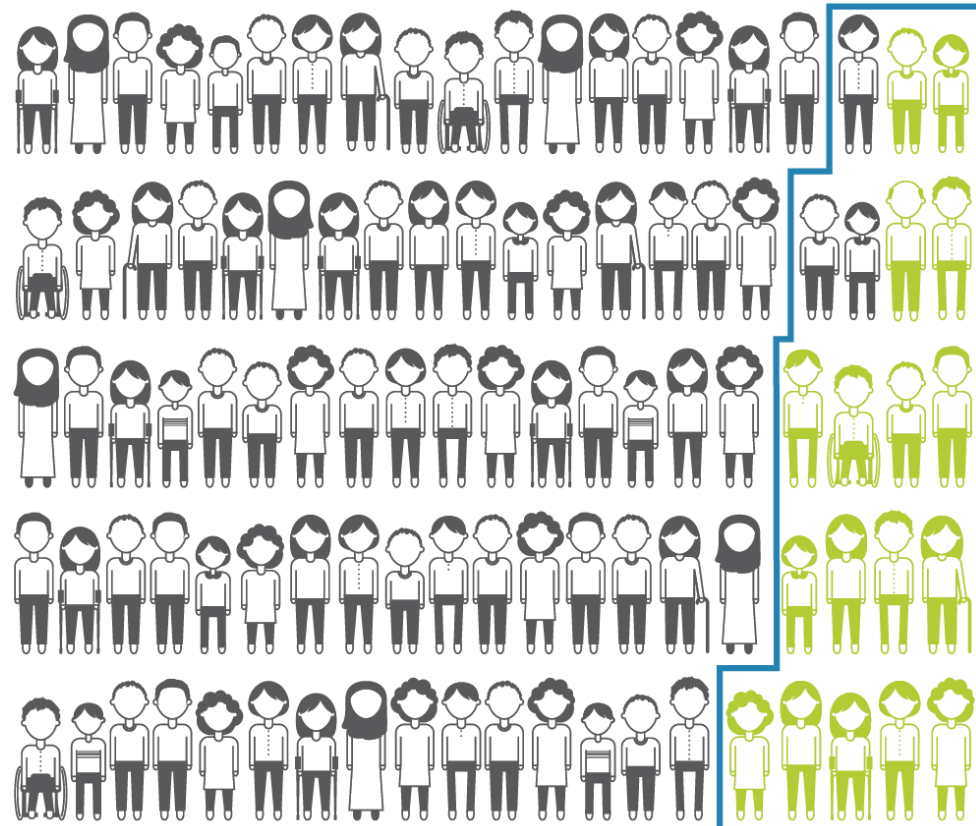
[risp@umn.edu](mailto:risp@umn.edu)

Preparation of this presentation was supported, in part, by cooperative agreement (90DNPA0001-01) from the US Health and Human Services, Administration on Community Living. Grantees undertaking projects under government sponsorship are encouraged to express freely their findings and conclusions. Points of view or opinions do not, therefore necessarily represent official AIDD policy.

# How many people have Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities?

7.37 million people in the United States had IDD in 2016

## RISP Infographic



**20%** 1.49 million people with IDD were known to or served by state IDD agencies

**17%** 1.23 million people with IDD received long-term supports or services through state IDD agencies

# IDD Prevalence Explained

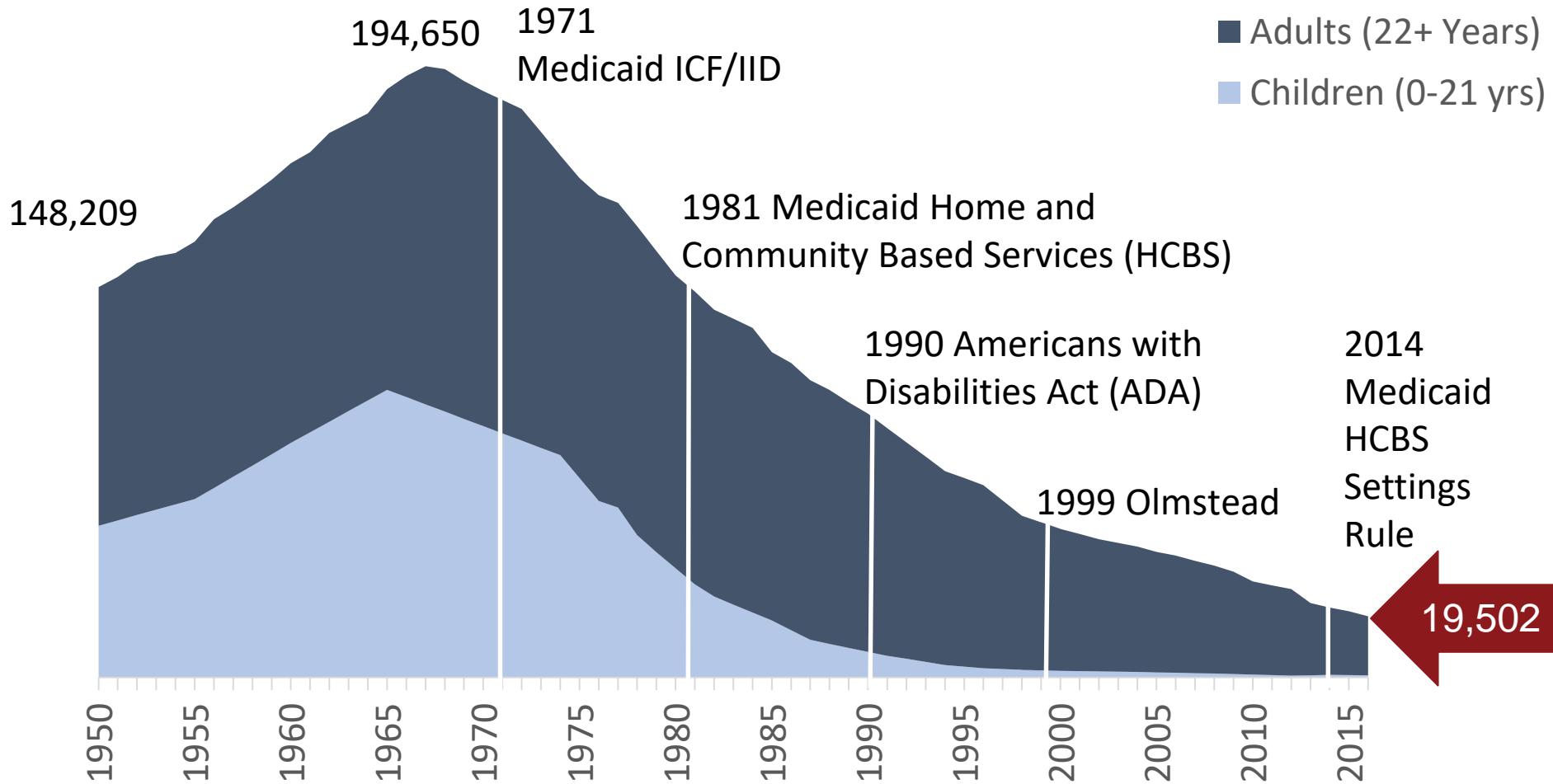
- 5.14 million children (Birth to 17 years)
  - 6.99% of the noninstitutionalized US population had ID, ASD or DD (defined categorically)
  - Parent report from 2016 NHIS (Zablotsky et al, 2017)
- 1.97 million adults (18+ years)
  - 0.79% of the noninstitutionalized US population had ID (defined categorically) or DD (3+ substantial functional limitations from DD Act)
  - Self or proxy report 1995 NHIS-D (Larson et al., 2001)
- 255,873 People in congregate settings ([risp.umn.edu](http://risp.umn.edu))

**Where to find it:**

Table 1.1 [RISP report](#)



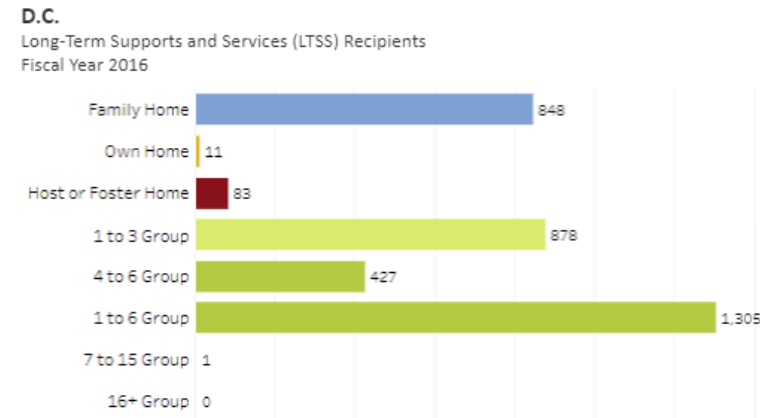
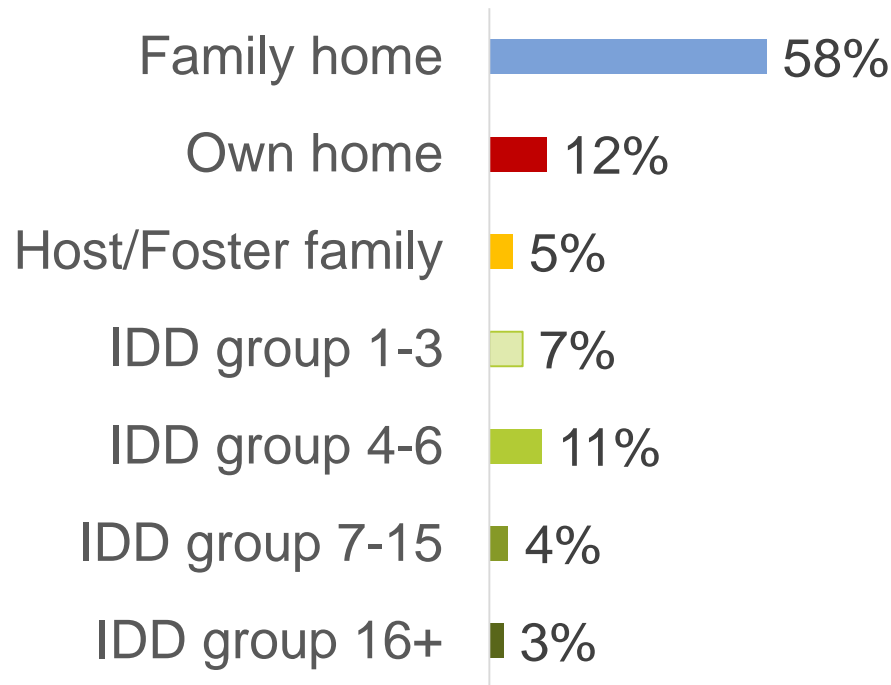
# Number of Children and Adults in Large State IDD Facilities 1950-2016



**Where to find it:**  
Report Figure 4.6

# National Residential Setting Types 2016

**1,228,700 people with IDD received long-term services or supports through state IDD Agencies.**  
Residential settings included:

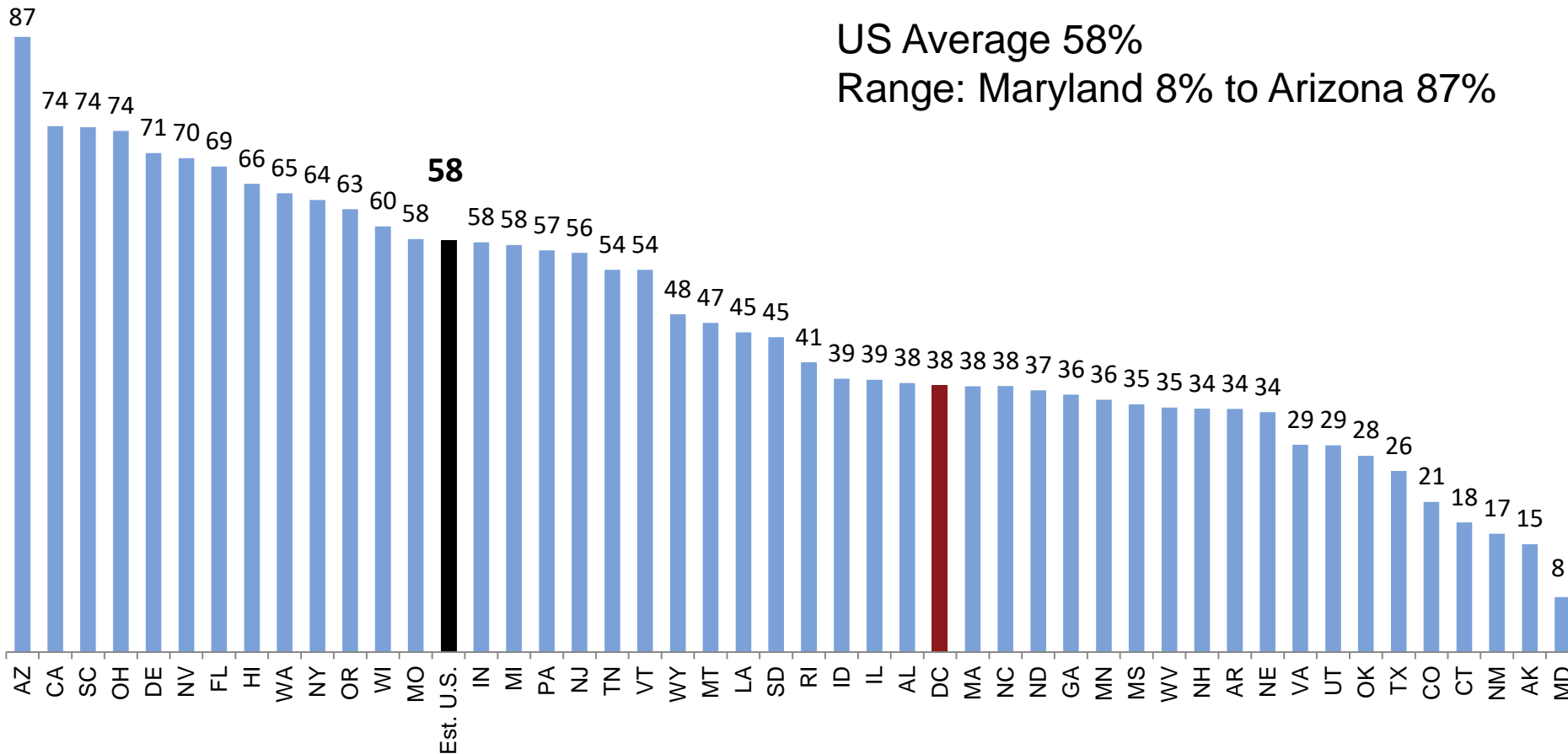


**Where to find it:**

[RISP Chart Gallery](#)

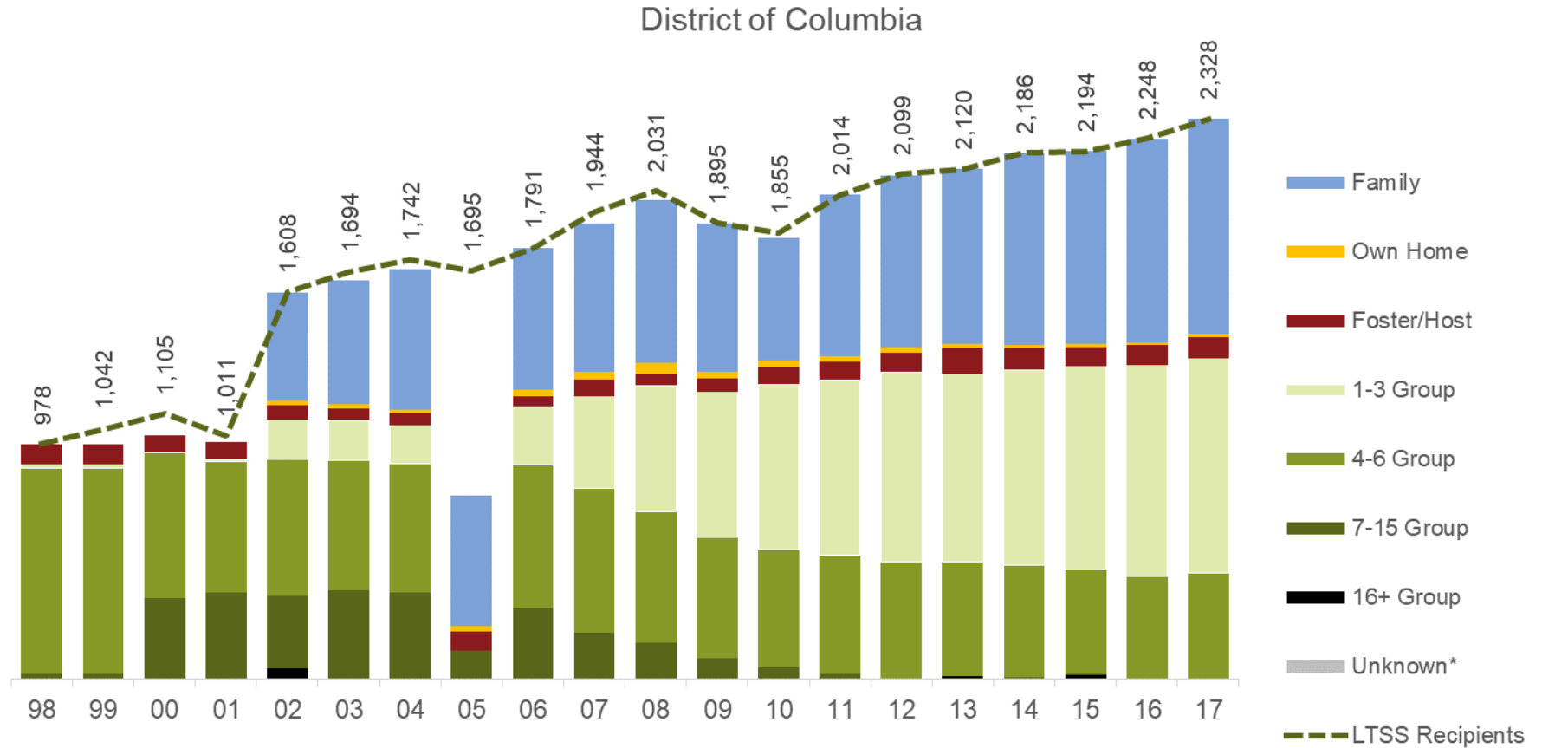
Report Figure 1.1

# % Living with a Family Member by State



**Where to find it:**  
[RISP Chart Gallery](#)  
 RISP report Figure 1.2

# LTSS Recipients with IDD by Residence Type 1998 to 2017



\* Unknown setting type or size (2017), otherwise indicated by gaps with LTSS recipients (1998-2016)

## Where to find it:

The FY 2017 profile will be available online. There is a similar chart on the chart gallery with FY 2016 data

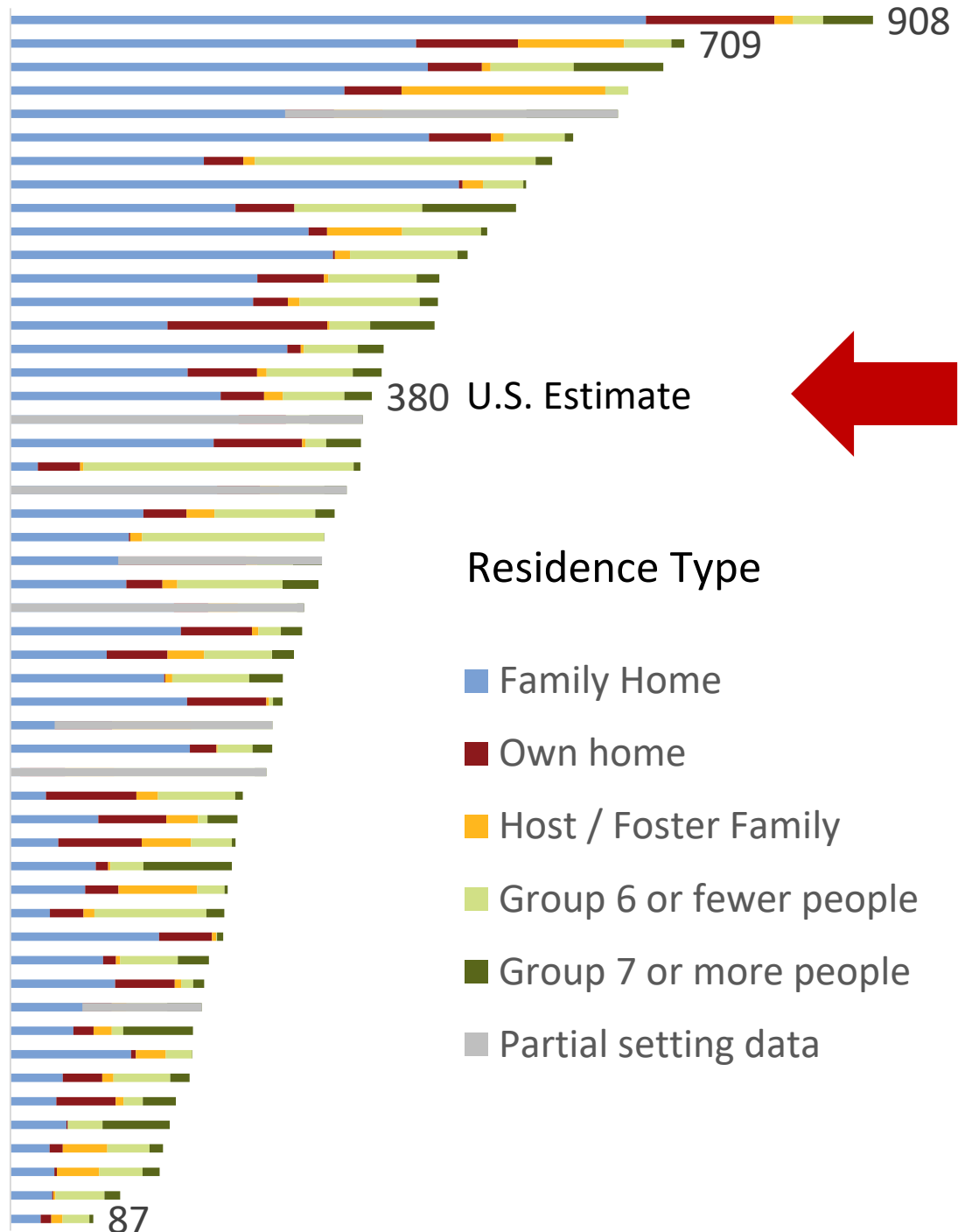
**380 people with IDD received LTSS per 100,000 of the population in 2016**

**Georgia - 87 per 100k**  
**Ohio - 908 per 100k**

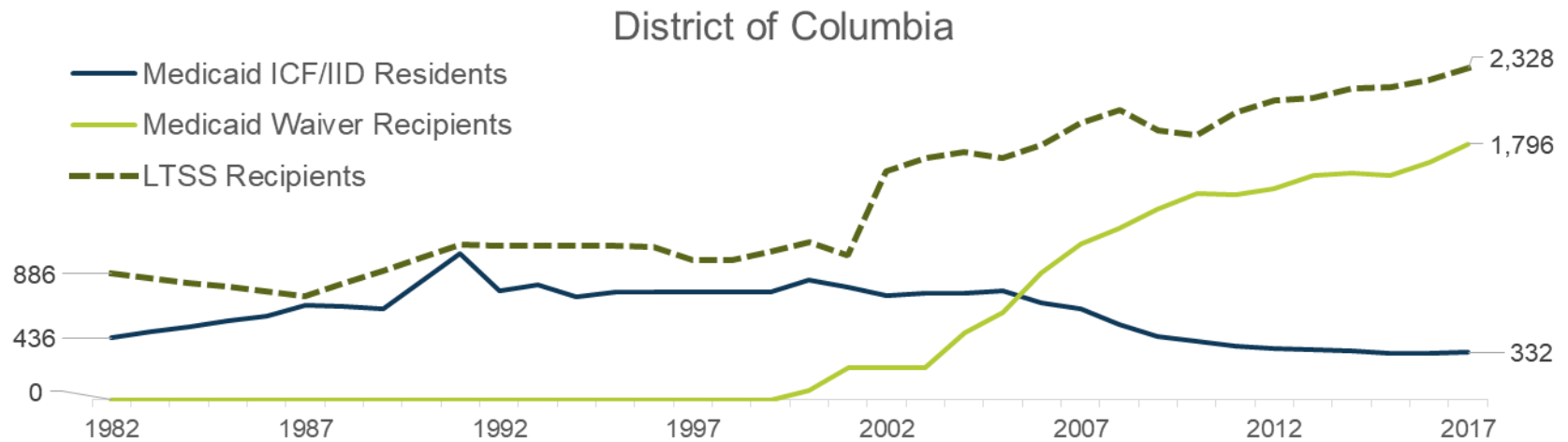
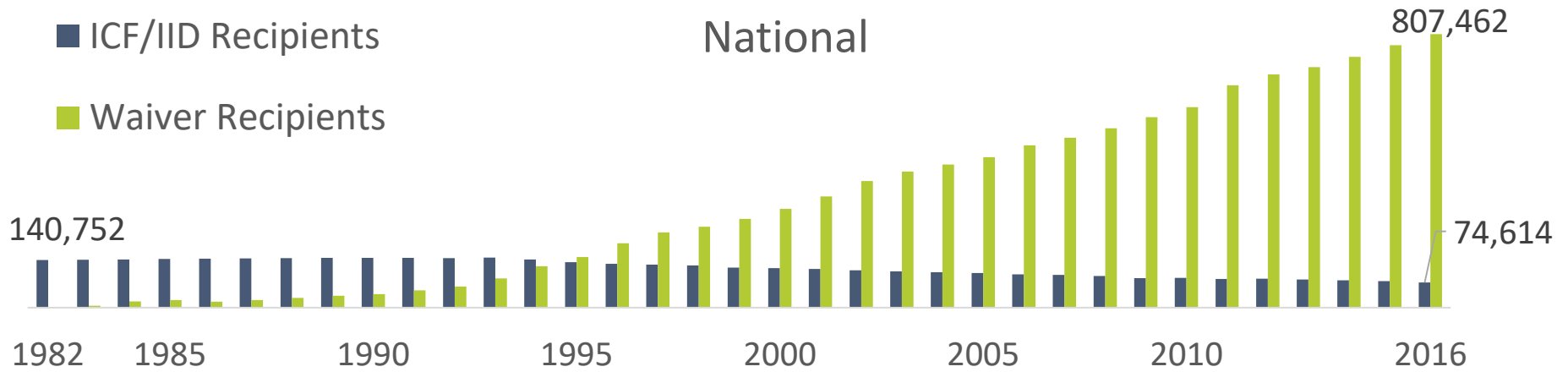
**Where to find it:**

[RISP online Chart Gallery](#)

RISP report Figure 1.5



# Medicaid ICF/IID and Waiver Recipients with IDD 1982 to 2016

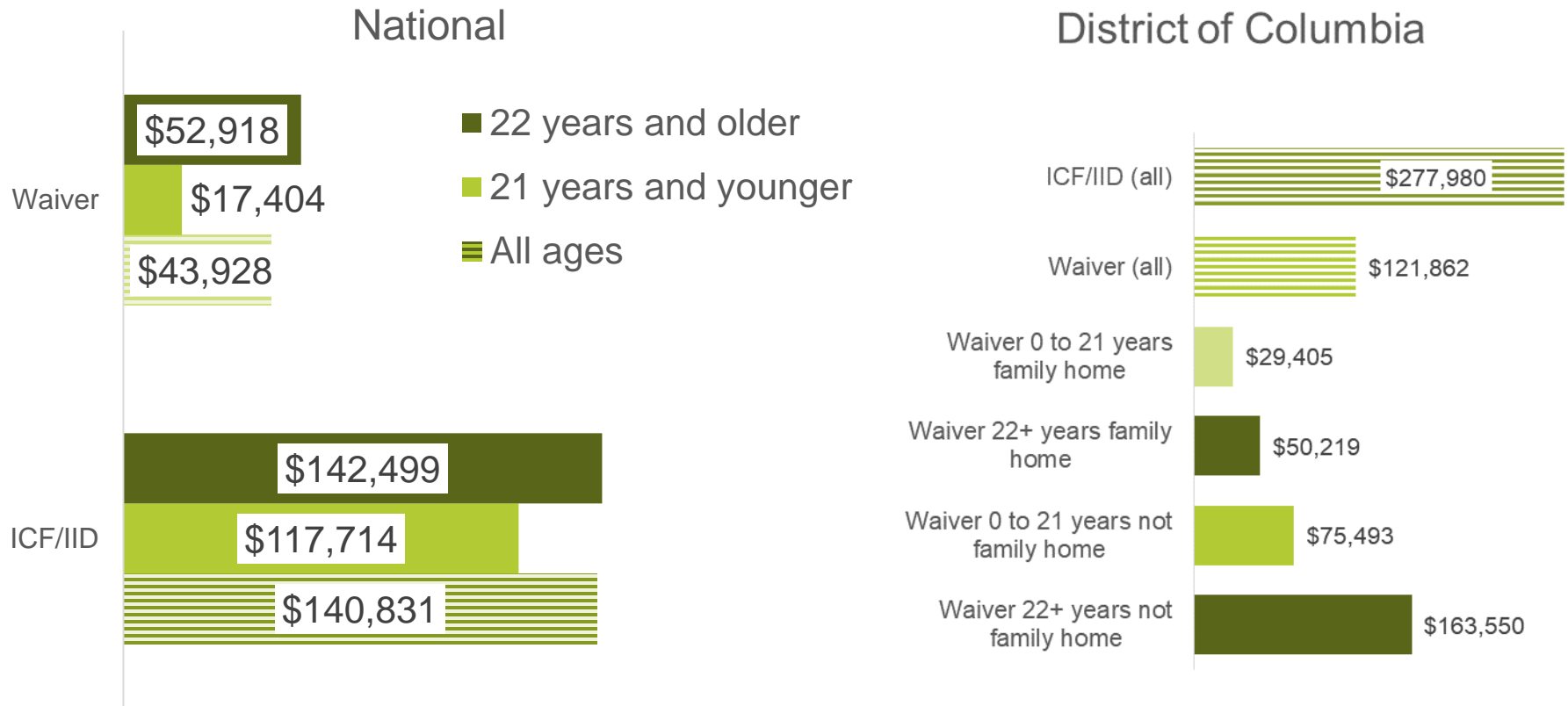


**Where to find it:**

RISP report Figure 1.5

State Profile

# Average Per Person Medicaid Expenditures Waiver and ICF/IID by Age FY 2016



## Where to find it:

RISP report Figure 2.10

State Profile



# Resources at risp.umn.edu



## Project Reports

In-Home and Residential Long-Term Supports and Services for Persons with Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities: Status and Trends Through 2016

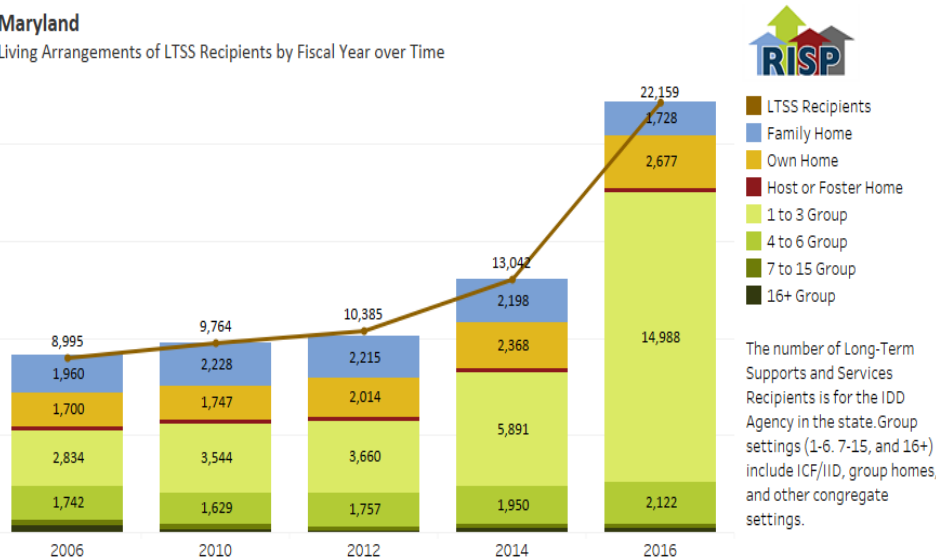
Residential Information Systems Project

Executive of Assistants  
Diverse to Discover

## Interactive Visualizations

### Maryland

Living Arrangements of LTSS Recipients by Fiscal Year over Time



## State Profiles

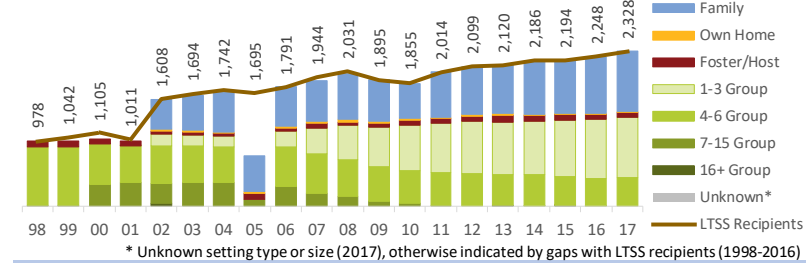
### District of Columbia

Fiscal Year 2017

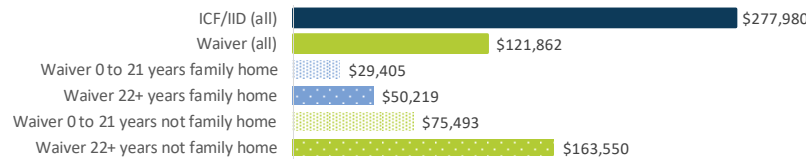
Residential Information Systems Project | risp.umn.edu



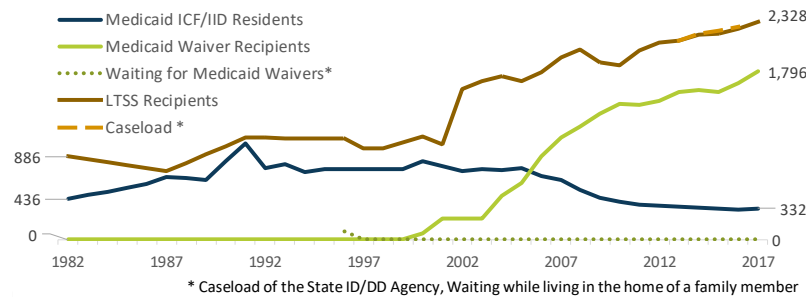
IDD Agency Long Term Supports and Services Recipients by Residence Type



Average Medicaid Spending Per Person in Fiscal Year 2017



Caseload, LTSS and Medicaid Recipients and Waiting for Waivers\* 1982-2017



Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities (IDD)  
ICF/IID: Intermediate Care Facilities for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities;  
LTSS: Long-Term Supports and Services;  
See detailed information in the RISP report and interactive charts available on risp.umn.edu

Residential Information Systems Project (RISP)

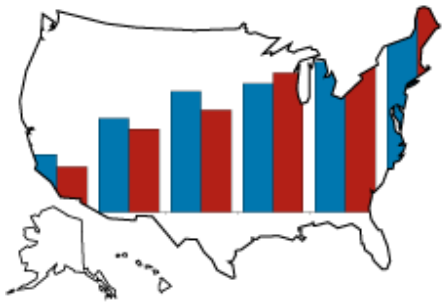
# Contact: [risp@umn.edu](mailto:risp@umn.edu)

## References

- Larson, S.A., Eschenbacher, H.J., Anderson, L.L., Taylor, B., Pettingell, S., Hewitt, A., Sowers, M., & Bourne, M.L. (2018). In-Home and Residential Long-Term Supports and Services for Persons with Intellectual or Developmental Disabilities: Status and Trends through 2016. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, Research and Training Center on Community Living, Institute on Community Integration.
- Larson, S.A., Lakin, K.C., Anderson, L.L., Kwak, N., Lee, J.H., Anderson, D. (2001). Prevalence of mental retardation and developmental disabilities: Estimates from the 1994/1995 National Health Interview Survey Disability Supplements. *American Journal on Mental Retardation*, 106, 231-252.
- Zablotsky, B., Black, L.I., Maenner, M.J., & Blumberg, S.J. (November 2017). Estimated Prevalence of Children with Diagnosed Developmental Disabilities in the United States 2014-2016. *National Center for Health Statistics Data Brief, No. 291*. Washington DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

# Access to Integrated Employment

## National Data Collection on Day and Employment Services

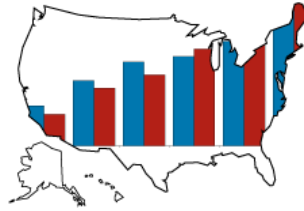


**StateData.info**

# ThinkWork!



# Core Activities



StateData.info

- ❖ **National Survey on Day and Employment Services**  
State IDD Agencies
- ❖ **VR services and outcomes**  
RSA 911
- ❖ **National Core Indicators**
- ❖ **American Community Survey**  
Employment participation and outcomes
- ❖ **Social Security Administration**  
Work incentive use, work participation
- ❖ **Workforce development**  
Number of customers, entry into employment



# Core Activities

- ❖ **Employment first case studies**  
Higher Performing States Model
- ❖ **Promising Practices**  
IDD Agency, Community Providers,  
Community Life Engagement
- ❖ **Real People Real Jobs**  
[www.realworkstories.org](http://www.realworkstories.org)
- ❖ **Special Topic Studies**

[www.ThinkWork.org](http://www.ThinkWork.org)

# How many people are employed?

## WORK



No disability

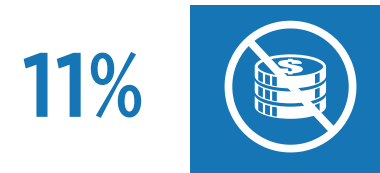


Any disability

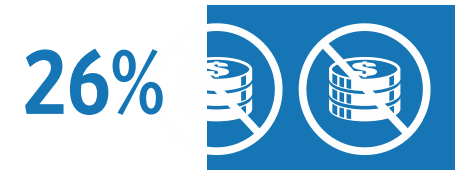


Cognitive disability

## POVERTY



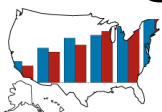
No disability



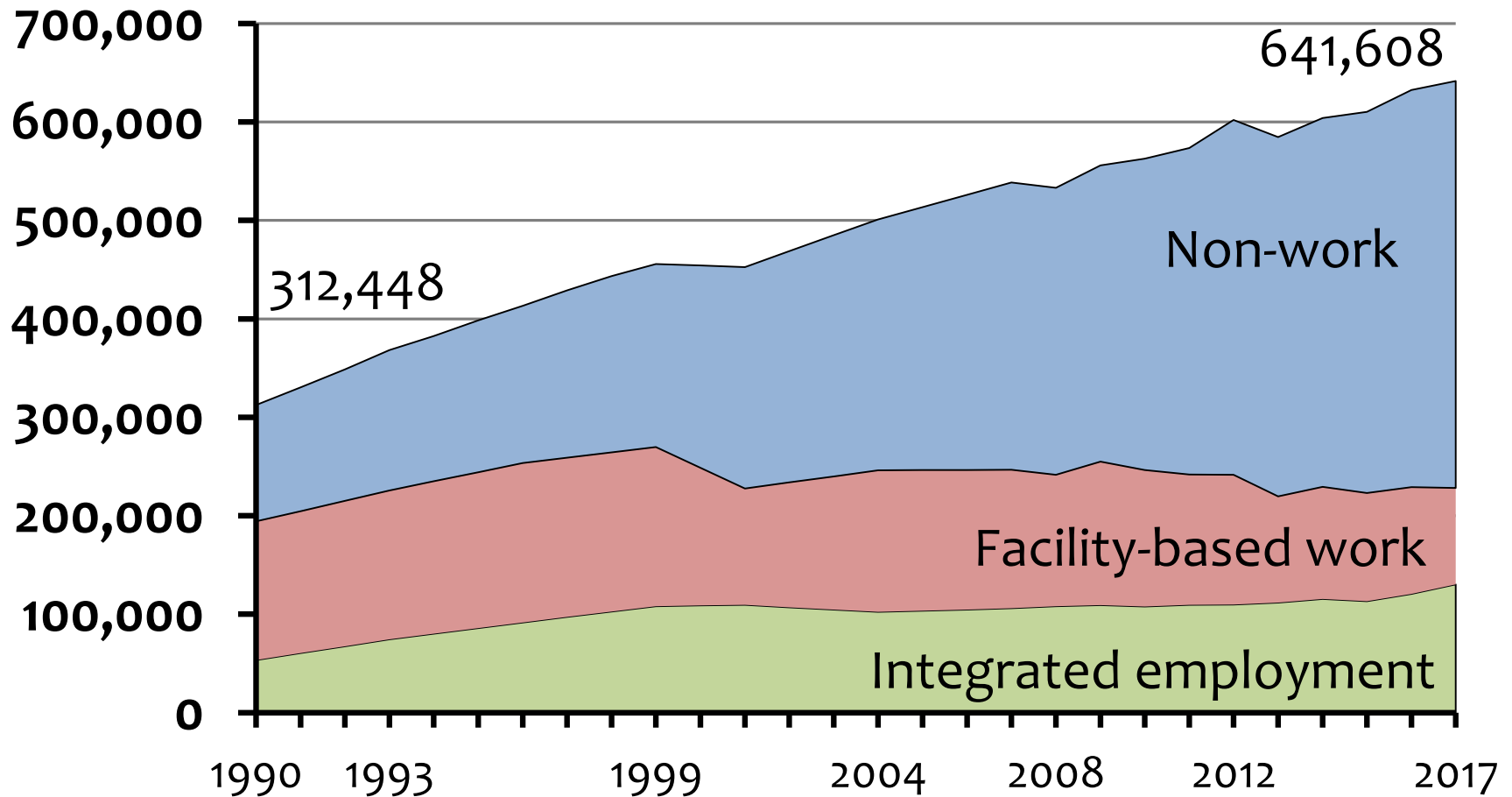
Any disability



Cognitive disability



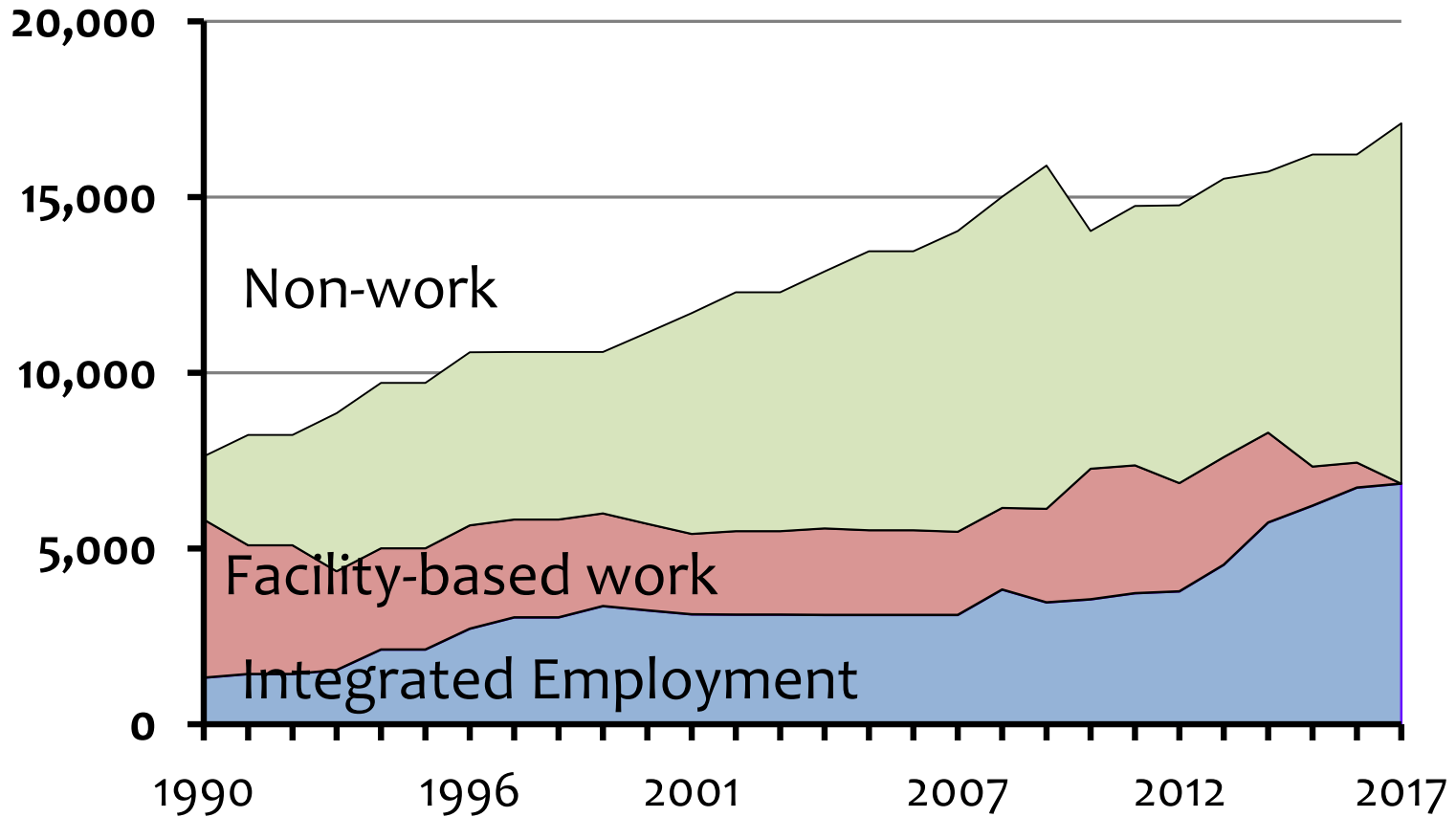
# Number in Employment and Day Services





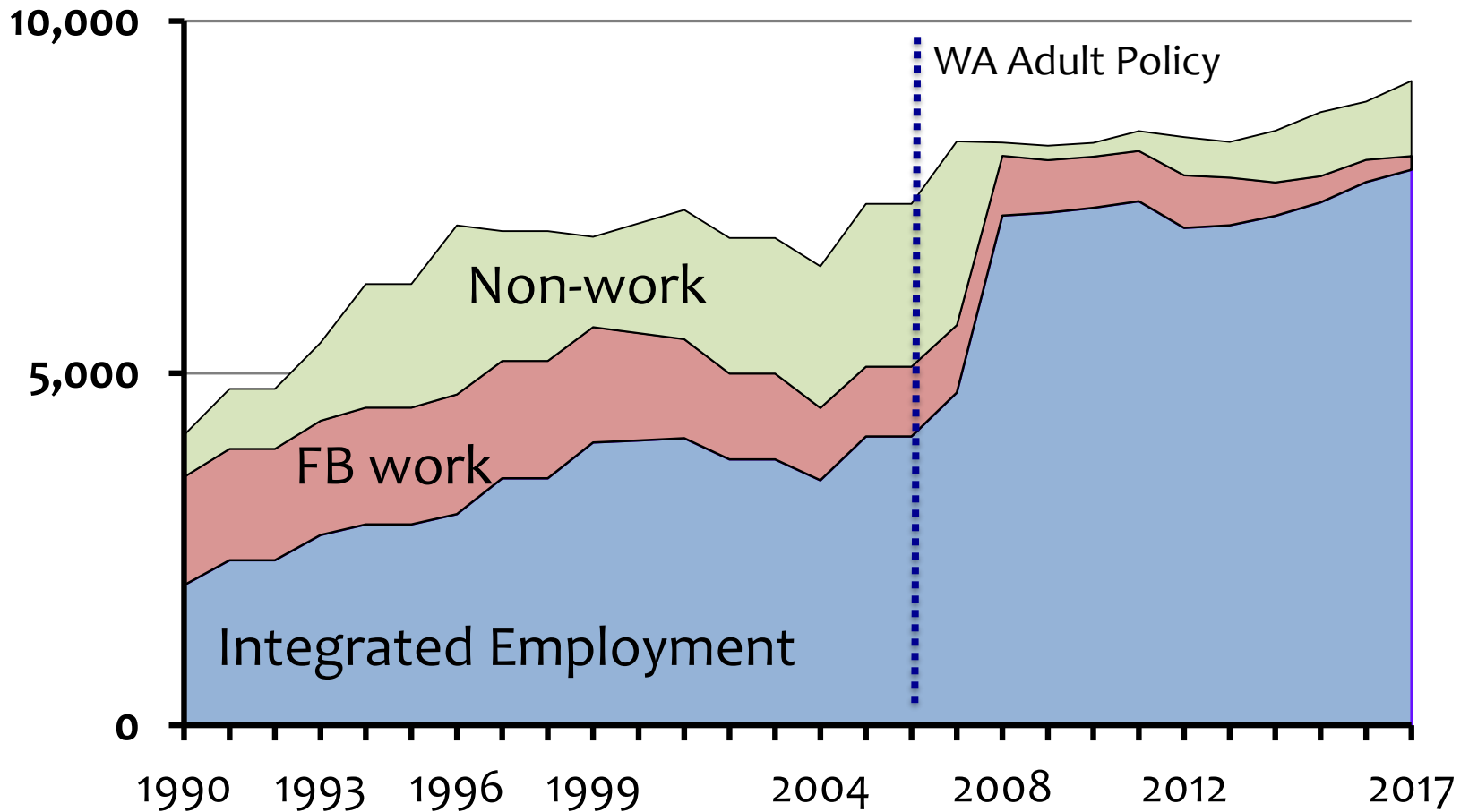
# Employment and Day Supports

## State example

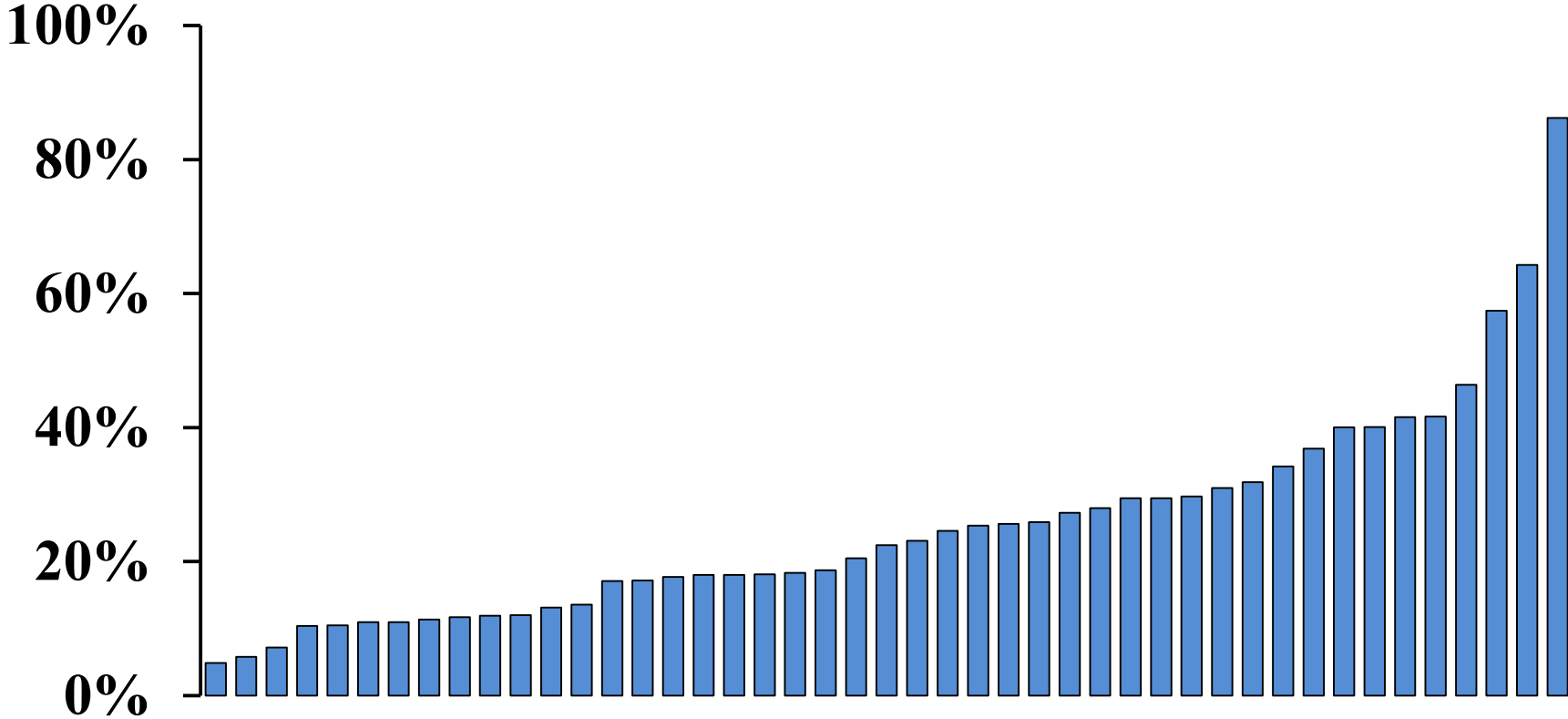


Source: ICI National Survey of State IDD Agencies

# Employment and Day Supports Washington

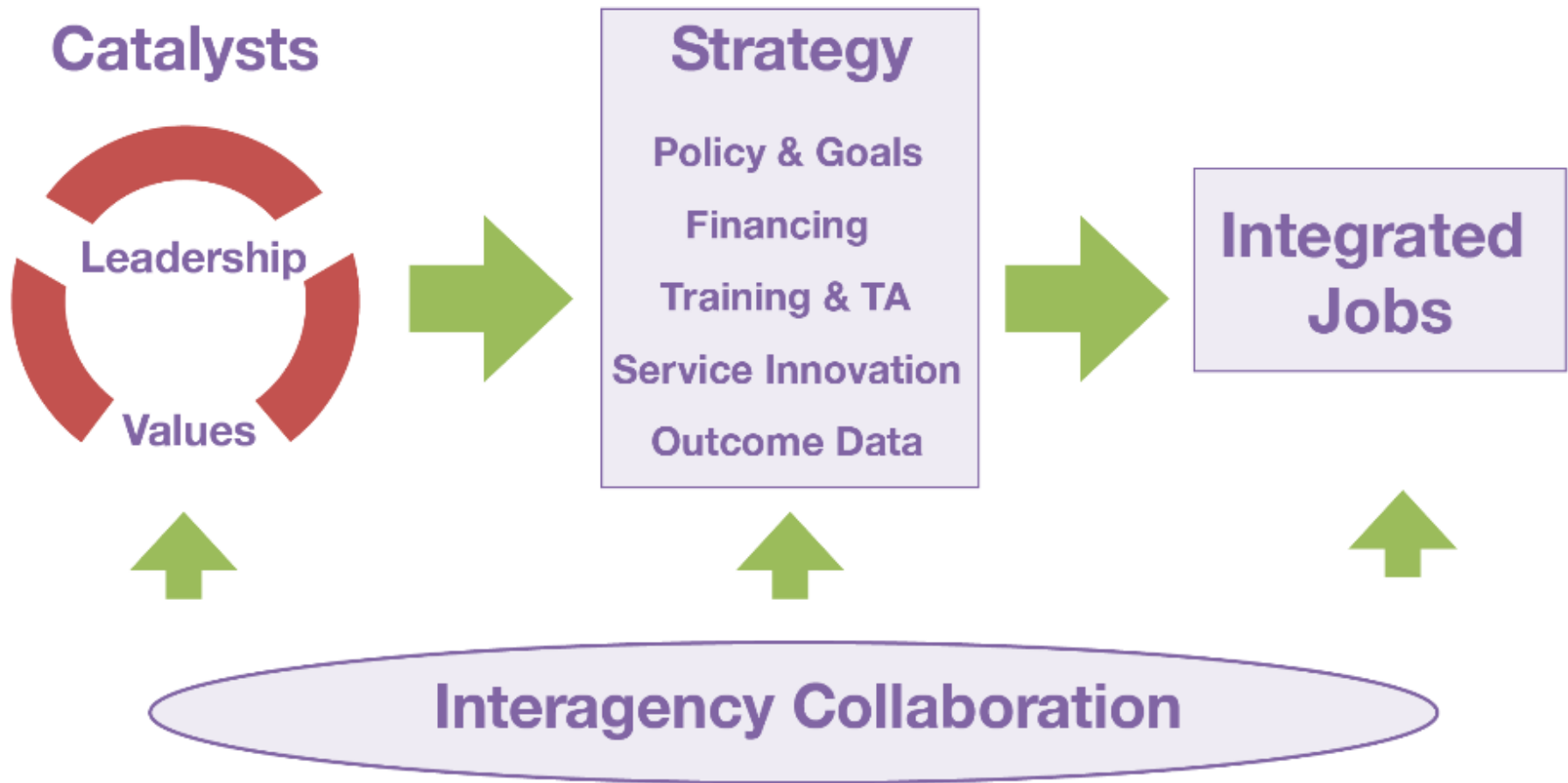


# Participation in integrated employment services varies widely

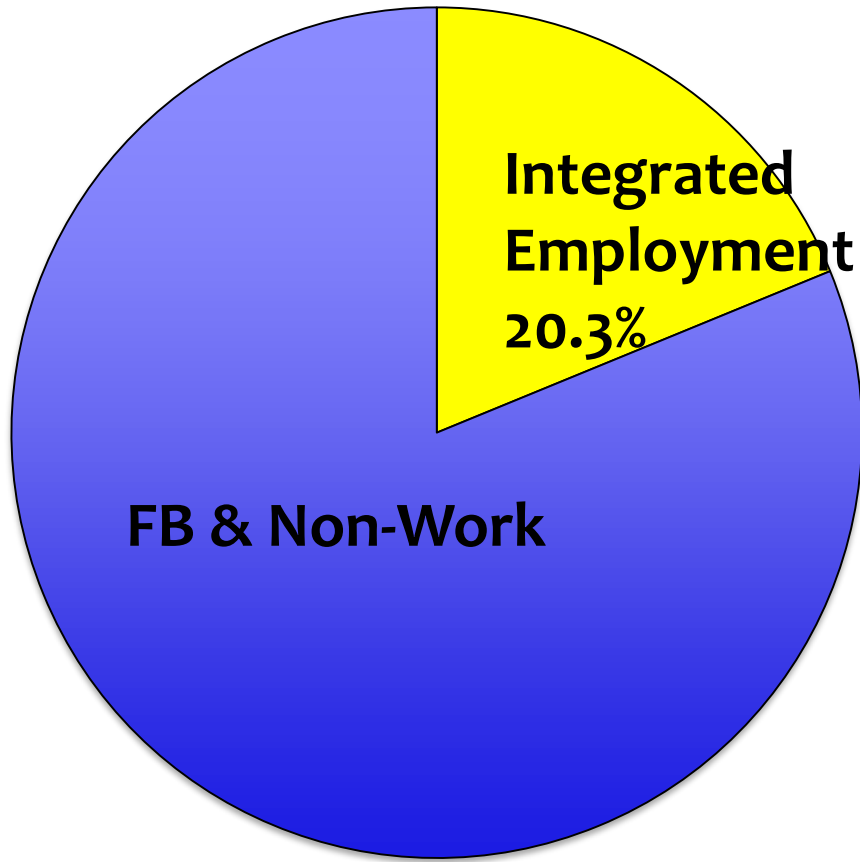


Source: 2017 ICI National Survey of State IDD Agencies

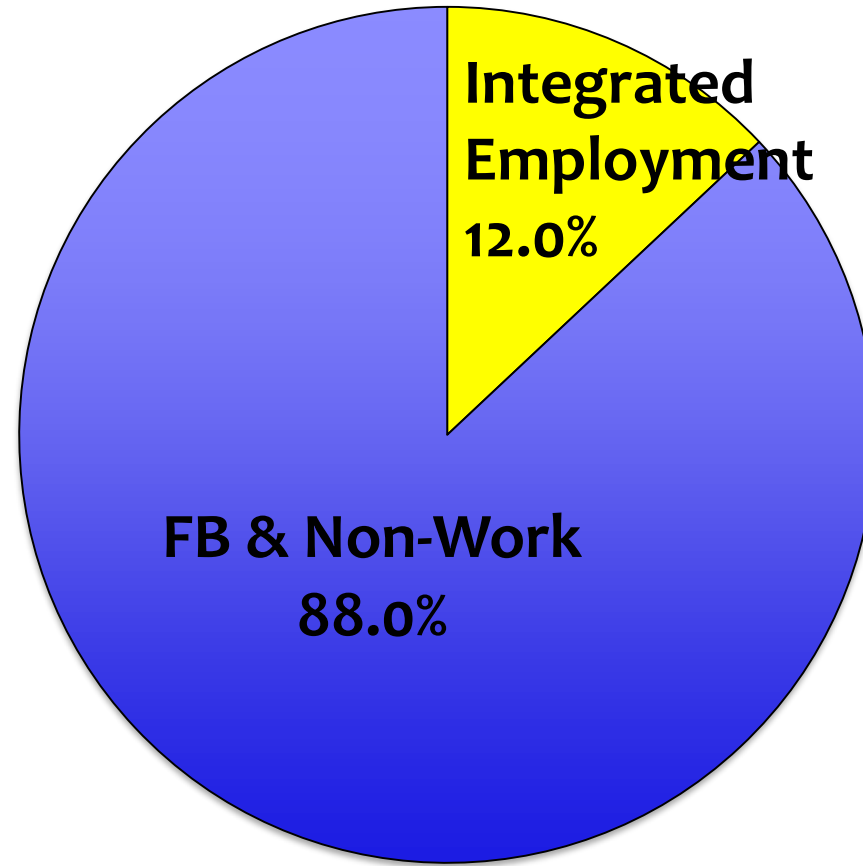
# Higher-Performing States Model



# IDD agency Investments

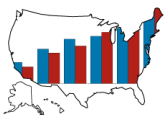
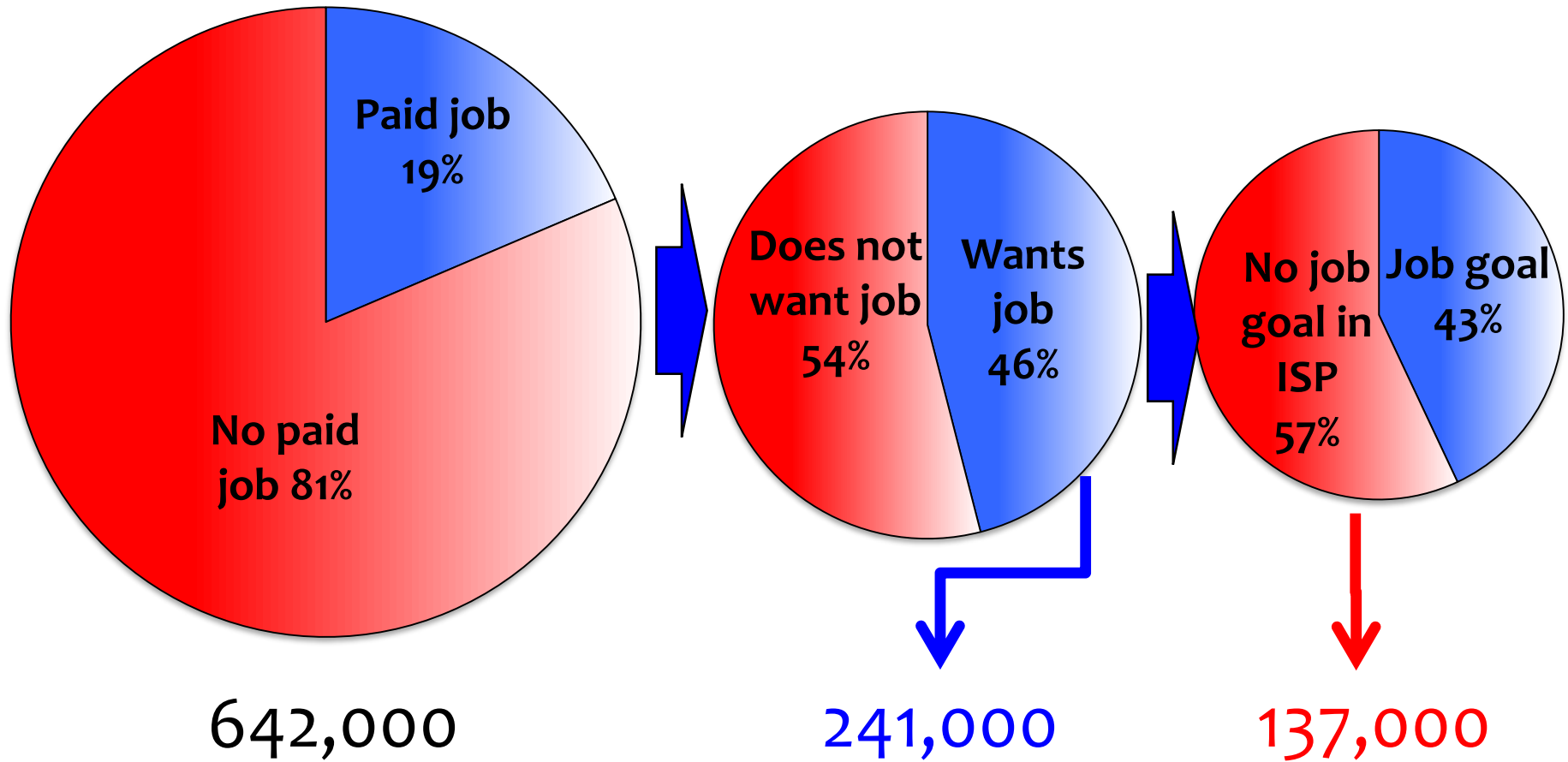


**Services**



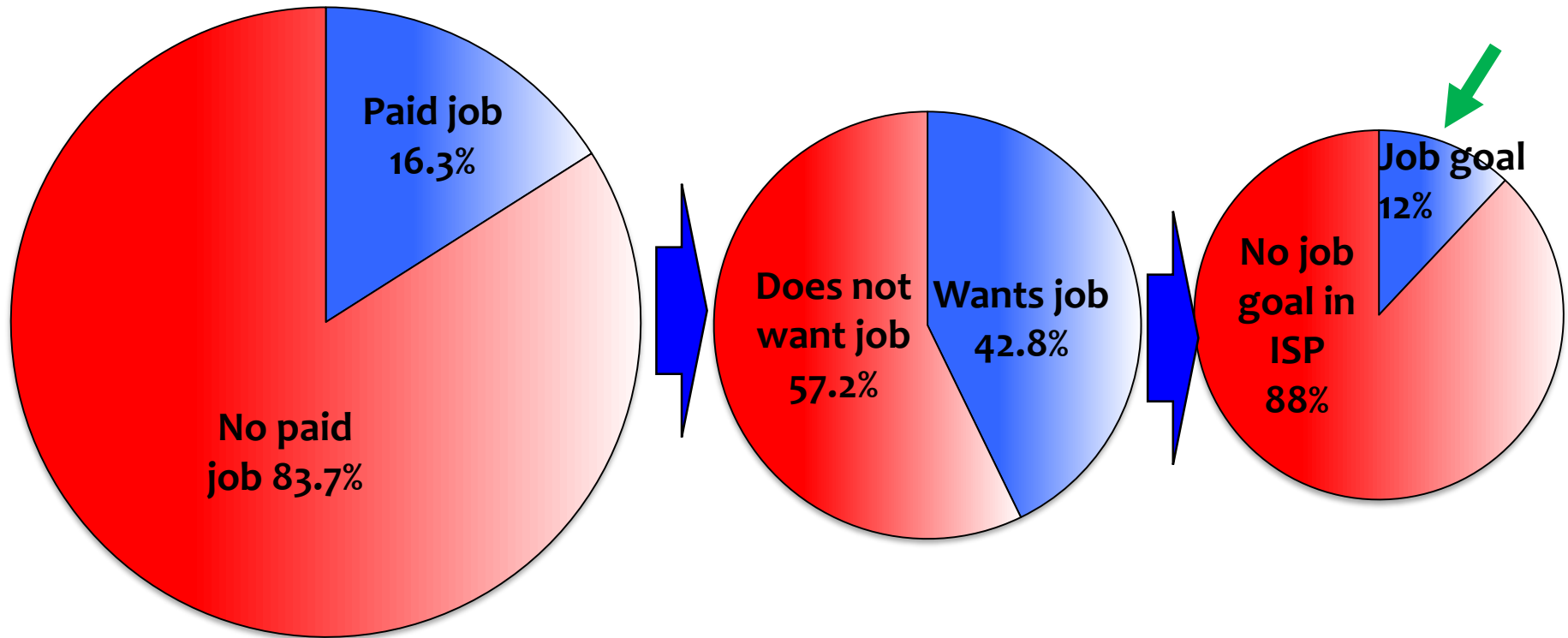
**Funding**

# Supporting Choice



# Supporting Choice

## State example





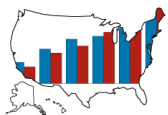
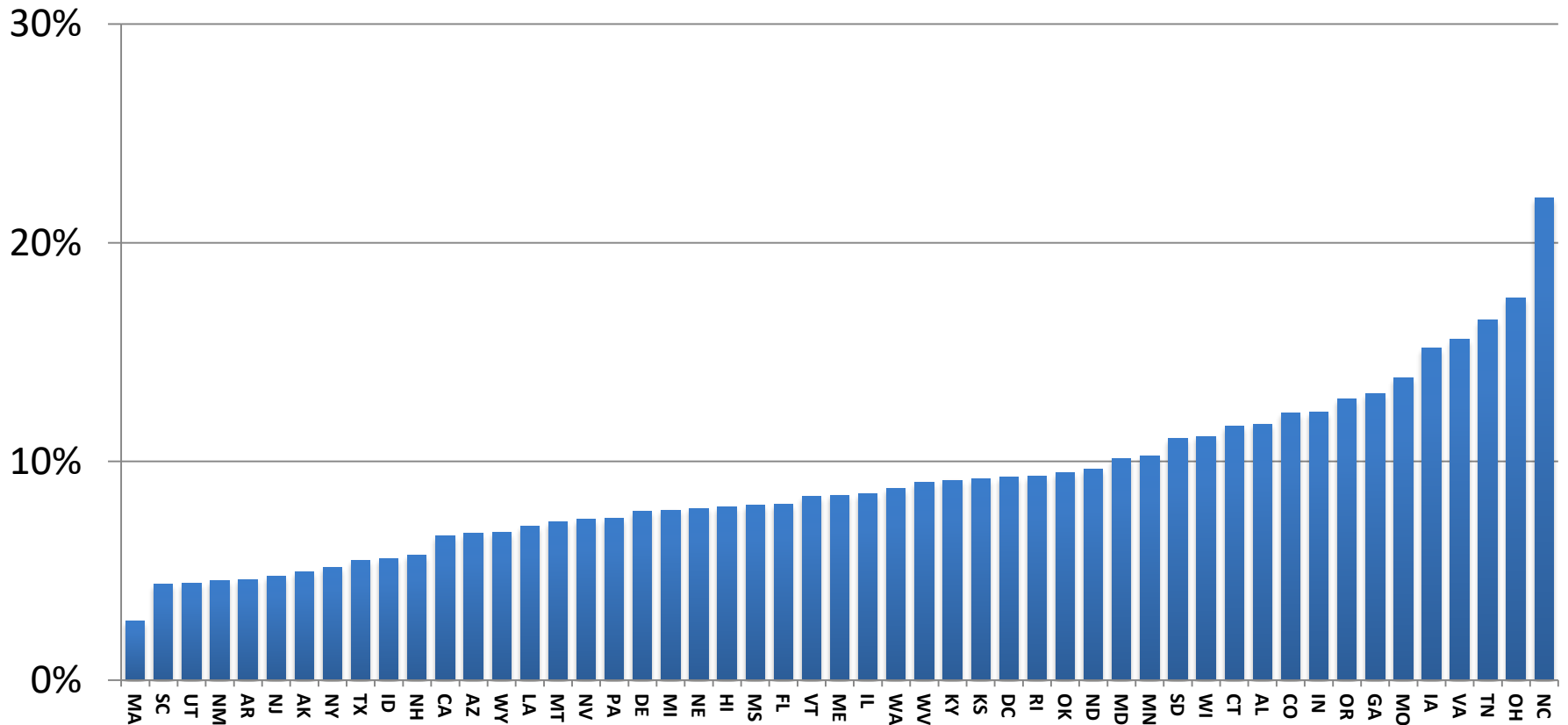
# Self Sufficiency & Meaningful Day

## Mean Hours and Wages per week: Nation

	Hours worked	Gross Wages
Individual job with supports	13.25	\$126
Individual job without supports	15	\$139.80
Group supported job	12.25	\$100.21

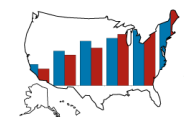
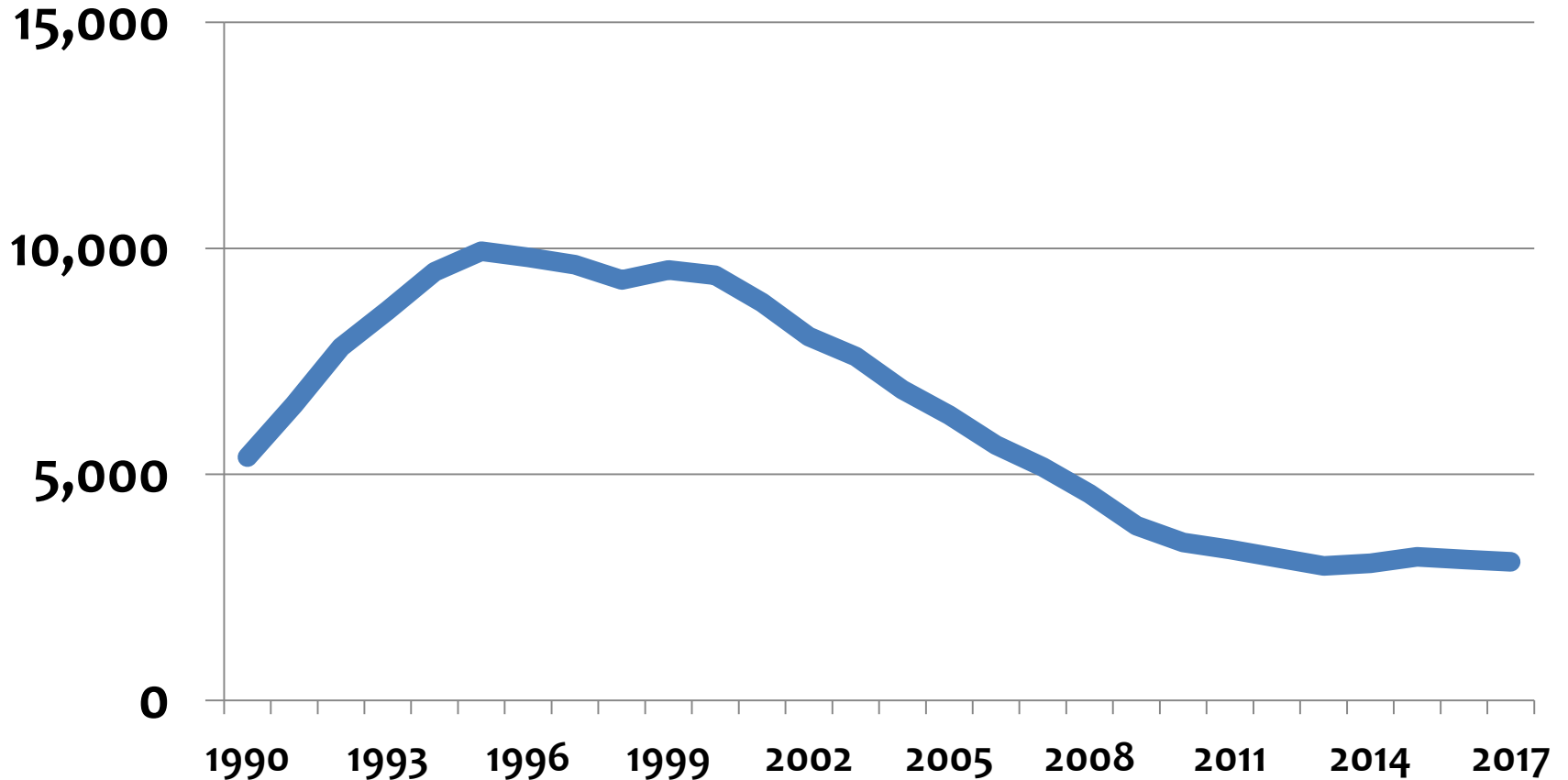
# Partnerships: Engagement with VR

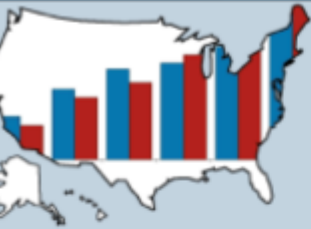
## Percent of closures with an ID



# Use of work incentives: Nation

## Impairment Related Work Expenses





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YOUR RESOURCE FOR DATA ON EMPLOYMENT & PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES

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Check the "Employment Data" box on the next page

## PUBLICATIONS AND ANALYSIS

2016 Edition is here

1



### StateData: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes

StateData: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes. 2016 Edition. Access the latest information about employment and economic self-sufficiency for people with intellectual and developmental

disabilities. Both national and state-level statistics are included.

[Download the PDF here\\*](#)

[Download the report narrative, no tables \(Accessible PDF\)](#)

Download Your State:

Alabama



Go

## MAKE OUR DATA WORK FOR YOU

2

### State Snapshots

See the latest trends in state performance in work and participation for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities.

- Choose -

[View state summary](#)

3

### Build a Chart

[Our chart-building tool](#) offers descriptive information on state characteristics and services drawn from several national databases. View a single state trend, or compare several states and national data.



### Data Updates

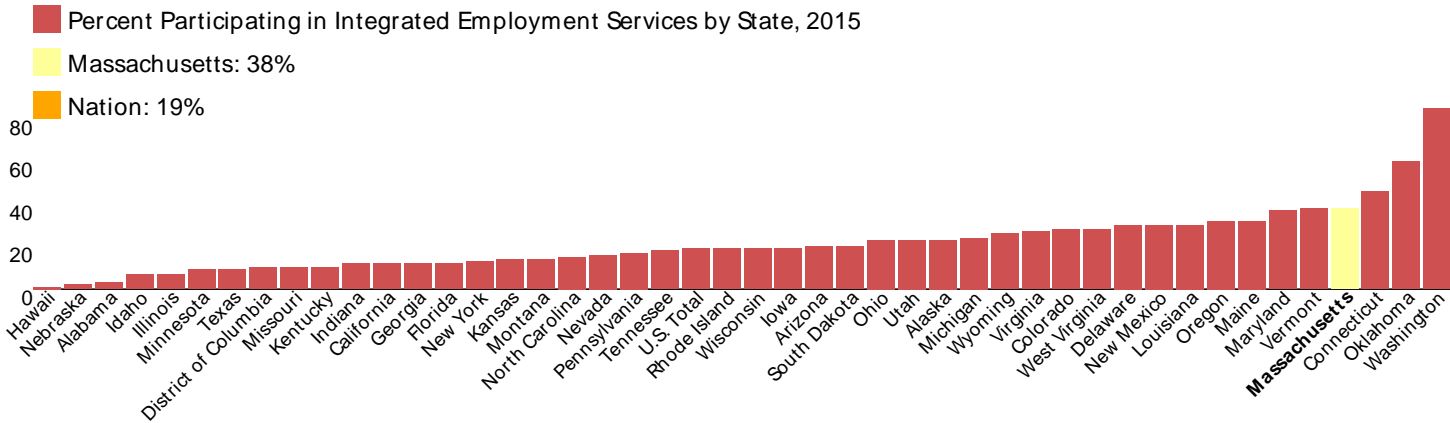
- According to WIOA data, there has been a

**What:** Participation in integrated employment, including both individual job supports and group supported employment. Individuals may be working or be on a pathway to employment.



	Massachusetts 2015		Nation 2015	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total in day and employment services</b>	16,217		610,188	
<b>Total in integrated employment services</b>	6,222	38%	113,226	19%
<b>Total funding for day and employment services</b>	\$125,858,386.00			
<b>Total funding for integrated employment services</b>	\$49,328,917.00	39.2%	*	*

\* = Data not available



## How many people are working for pay in an integrated job?

**Source:** National Core Indicators Project Adult Consumer Survey (<http://www.nationalcoreindicators.org>)

**Who:** Individuals who receive any service other than/in addition to case management from the state IDD agency. Inclusion criteria varies by state.

**What:** Individuals who are reported as working for pay in an integrated job.

	Massachusetts 2015/2016			Nation 2015/2016		
	Percent	Mean wages earned in 2 weeks	Mean hours worked in 2 weeks	Percent	Mean wages earned in 2 weeks	Mean hours worked in 2 weeks
<b>In an integrated job</b>						
<i>individual supported job + group supported</i>	30%	*	*	19%	*	*

# Build a chart

Population Data from the American Community Survey (Post 2007)  
Social Security Administration  
State Demographics  
 State IDD Agencies  
State Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Agency Data

Reset the form

## Select a state



U.S. Total

## Select additional states for comparison

U.S. Total  
Alabama  
Alaska  
Arizona  
Arkansas  
California  
Colorado  
Connecticut  
Delaware  
District of Columbia

## Select a variable \*

- Total served
- Integrated employment, number
- Integrated employment percentage

# Pro tip #1: Select all states to see a state by state table

## Select Data Source

Population Data from the American Community Survey (Post 2007) ▾

## Select a state

U.S. Total ▾

## Select additional states for comparison

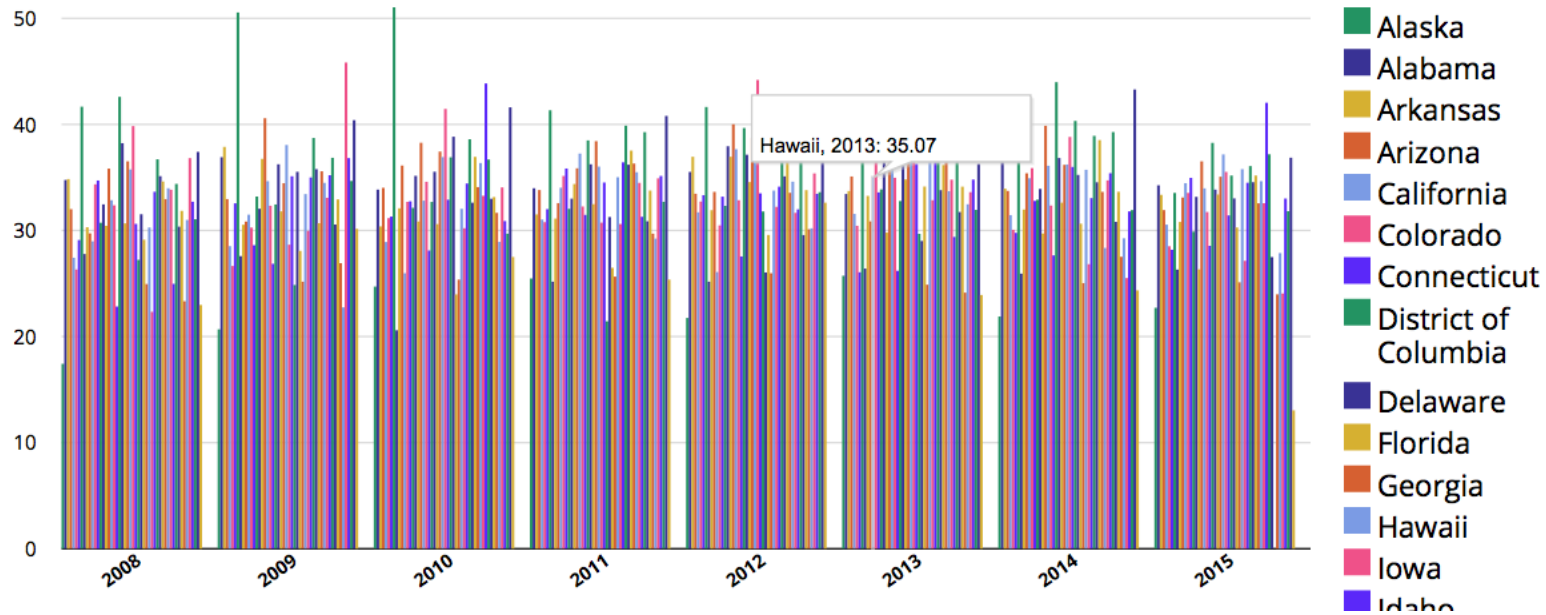
U.S. Total  
Alabama  
Alaska  
Arizona  
Arkansas  
California  
Colorado  
Connecticut  
Delaware  
District of Columbia

## Select a category

Cognitive Disability ▾

## Select a variable \*

# Population Data from the American Community Survey (Post 2007), Cognitive Disability



State	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Alaska</b>	17.43	20.68	24.71	25.47	21.75	25.73	21.89	22.71
<b>Alabama</b>	34.76	36.91	33.85	33.98	35.52	33.44	38.78	34.26
<b>Arkansas</b>	34.85	37.88	30.38	31.51	36.95	33.72	33.94	33.36
<b>Arizona</b>	32.01	32.96	34.02	33.81	33.46	35.09	33.73	31.92
<b>California</b>	27.43	28.52	28.91	31.03	31.71	31.56	31.45	30.55
<b>Colorado</b>	26.32	26.65	31.16	30.78	32.73	30.44	30.06	28.51





## Pro tip 2:

State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
West Virginia	37.41	40.40	41.61	40.80	38.53	36.27	43.29	36.27
Wyoming	22.98	30.15	27.50	25.37	32.62	23.92	24.35	13.21

[Download the table above as a CSV file](#) (for use in Excel) | [Email chart](#)



[Download the table](#)



[Email the chart](#)

# Focus Areas

WIOA Implementation

Pre-employment Transition Services

Section 511: Subminimum wage

Interagency collaboration

Community Life Engagement

Provider capacity

Case Management

Service definition redesign

Funding

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